498

Old Dartmouth

Historical Society

From the Estate of Jonathan Bourne Jr
1926.

Log of Bark Northern Light
of New Bedford Thomas A. Tallen
Master on A Whaling Voyage
from San Francisco to Arctic Ocean
And Return. Sailed Dec 25th 1877

Log of Barque Northern Light
of New Bedford on A Whaling
Voyage to Arctic Ocean. Commanded
by Capt. Thomas Mellen and manned
by
will Keep this Log civil
time

1877-
Dec 25

Tuesday Dec 25th 1877

3 PM, Tug boat Richard Holyoke
came alongside Capt Mellen came on board
all hands being on board hove up
anchor and proceeded to Sea 5 PM
tow boat left us made all sail wind
light NE. and fine clear weather
steering S W by S. 7 PM S Farrallon
bearing N W.

Wednesday Dec 26th 1877

Lat
36. 44 N
Long
124. 0 W

Commences A Light breeze from
the North and fine clear weather first
part steering S by W. Latter part steering
S & E. employed fitting boats. pumped ship
and found Considerable water in her
having light North. all sail set steering
E & S E.

Thursday Dec. 27th 1877

Lat
34°. 25 N
Long
123 0

Light breeze from the North and fine
weather all sail set steering S S E employed
cleaning up the fore Hold and fitting
Boats. middle part mixed N E & latter
part wind N W. to Ends steering
S E

1877 Log of Bark "Northern Light" of

Friday Dec 28th 1877

Lat. N. 32. 08 Long 121:. 38

Moderate breeze from N W all sail set steering S E middle part steering S E. -by E. employed fitting boats and various other jobs Pumps carefully attended to Mast-Heads manned by one officer one Boatsteerer & one fore mast Hand nothing in sight - so Ends

Saturday Dec 29th 1877.

Lat N 31:. 00 Long W 120:. 15

Light breeze from West all sail set steering S E by E middle part Calm Latter part moderate breeze from N W employed at various jobs weather fine so Ends these twenty four hours.

Sunday Dec 30th 1877

Lat. 29:. 53 N Long 118:. 48 W

Moderate breeze and fine weather all sail set steering S E by E ½ E middle part wind light N W employed about Ships Duty Pumps carefully attended to.

Monday Dec 31st 1877.

Light breeze from North and fine weather employed bleaching and Empty hold middle and Latter part squally the island of Guadaloupe bearing N W Dist 20 miles 2 PM. Latter part wind Light so Ends

Rev. Bedford Thomas Mellen Master

1878

Tuesday January 1st 1878

Lat N 28. 16 Long W. 14 41

Light baffling Winds the island of Goadloupe in sight bearing West middle part wind Light E N E all sail set Close hauled heading S E veut main Spencer main top gallant Staysail & Jib Topmast staysail repaired old jib. weather fine

Wednesday January 2nd 1878

Lat. N 27. 02 Long W 114 58

Light breze from E N E and fine weather all sail set heading S E middle part heading E S E Latter part E by S and fresh brezzes from N all sail set employed making Spun Yarn and various other Jobs about the ships Land in sight Dist 18 miles

Thursday Jany 3rd 1878

Lat N 24. 50 Long W 113. 06

Strong breze from N and fine Clear weather all sail set employed making Spun Yarn and various other Jobs about the ships land in sight to the Eastward hauled in shore & at 7 P M, anchored in Maria Bay in 13 fathoms of water 45 fathoms of chain out furled all sail and set anchor watches weather fine wind North. 2 Ends

1878 Log of Bark Northern Light

2nd Friday January 4th 1878

At Anchor in Maria Bay wind N, and fine weather 6 A.M. manned the Boats and 3 boats, A fishing 2 getting sand 6 Pm. boats aboard saw some Humpe Back whales got 3 barrels of fish got underway and made all sail steering NbyE wind light saw one Steamer steering South East

Saturday January 5th 1878

Lat N 33° 4' Long W. 118° 31' Light airs & calms Middle part Light Breeze from ENE all sail set Steering SEbyE Land in sight to the NE employed cleaning fish & scraping mast Latter part wind light West. So End

Sunday January 6th 1878

Lat N 23° 10 Long W. 110° 41 Light winds from Westward and fine clear weather all sail set steering Eby S wind Light through the midle & Latter part land in sight to the Eastward weather fine all sail set steering ESE

Monday January 7th 1878

Lat N 22° 36 Long W 109° 50 Light breze from W and good weather all sail set 6 A.M. Cape St Lucas bearing N Dist 15 miles saw some Humps backs Latter part calms so End

Log of New Bedford Thos. [illegible] Master

Tuesday Jany 8th 1878

Light airs from N and fine weather
at 8 AM set Steering Sails N [illegible] miles from
Shore Log. Steering E. N. & [illegible]
wind and 2 points of the Starboard
Bow of Green Island and [illegible]
and between Green & [illegible] tryed to
Caback and N W.

Wednesday Jany 9th 1878

Fresh breeze from N W saying a reef
under topsails. Employed keeping off for
the island and at 8 AM Captain Nelson
went ashore found we could get no wood
for 4 Days and at 12 AM came
on Board again made all sail steering
NE and at 6 PM came to anchor
in 10 fathoms water 1/2 a mile from
Shumpbacks & Ends

Thursday Jany 10th 1878

Fresh breeze from N N W and fine
weather at noon [illegible] at anchor
7 AM, Lowered 4 Boats a whaling
wind light 6 PM. boats aboard
again do Ends at anchor of Isabel
Island.

1878 Log of Bark Northern Light

Wednesday January 11th 1878

Light winds from NW and fine weather
at Anchor off Rebel Island 6 A M Called
all hands & Shared away Fore boats
[illegible] Starboard boat Sent Mate
Labelle also Starboard boat Sent Mate
[illegible] Forward the Line and
Captain Whelden went on Shore And
[illegible] fine weather fine

Saturday January 12th 1878

Light airs from NW and fine weather
at Anchor off Rebel Island 6 A M
Sent away 11 Boats and at 9 A M
[illegible] Returned with Mate Labelle
his Hand badly cut by the Line Getting
out of the Chalks Cut and [illegible]
on board Captain Whelden Dressing
his hand repaired the waist boat
5 P M Sent ahead and made sail
Heading W N W

Sunday January 13th 1878

Light breeze from N W close hauled
heading W S W and at 9 A M
Anchored in fifteen fathoms of water
40 fathoms of [illegible] cable Mouth Island
one big cut Anchor Captain and Mate
Making Arrangements for his wood
& Ends

Og
1873

New Bedford Tho.s Mallon Master.

Monday Jany 14th 1873

Light winds and fine weather.
At Anchor in 15 fathoms of water off
Maria Island employed getting off
wood got 15 cords on board 1 man
named Raymond Deserted
while getting off wood 1 schooner came
to Anchor today

Tuesday Jany 15th 1873

Fine clear weather and light winds
from North at Anchor off Maria Island
employed getting wood 1 man named
has been very troublesome
Mr Mallon Second Officer using
yesterday to keep him on board as he
was to use to him on shore Mr Mallon
being in charge of the boats and men
shore Loading the boats with wood
And today while heaving down word
came down stairs to Cooper with
A stick of wood after the Cooper to
him to turn down no more wood
and after doing it caused the Cooper
And afterwards while on Duty went
below into the forecastle and when
the first Officer Mr Hamilton came him
on deck told him not to go below
there so often he answered he was not
going to work on such Cold day he was
getting and he did not mind him
He talk to mine that word word
and he ordered to Captain Mallon
his answer and how he had

1878 | Log of Barque Northern Light

had been acting the Captain telling him if he did not do his Duties and attend strictly to his Duties as the rest of the men was doing he would put him in Irons and put him where he would Compell him too do his Duty he answered that it would not be the first time he

Wednesday Jany 16th 1878

Thursday Jany 17th

Fresh breezes & Cloudy all sail Steering S by E Sandboyt ahead Fresh Steering supply Latter Part Chains Water from Deck 2 Feet all sail 2 Feet

Lat 38
17° 41
Long 77
10° 10 W.

Monday January 12

Moderate & clear middle & Latter
Parts wind light from the Eastward
[illegible] at Sunset [illegible]
at 7 PM, Commenced Painting Engine
& Boilers & Deck at the [illegible]
[illegible] Head Light

Tuesday January 13th

Wednesday January 14th

Friday Feb 3rd 11

Saturday Feb 4th 11

Monday March 18th

Tuesday March 19th

Wednesday March 20th

Thursday March 21st

of New Bedford Mass Nathan Swift

Friday March 22d 1861

Lat 7.1 | Fresh. Trades and fine
P. M. | pleasant weather
Lon 11 | Employed in various duties
138 Off | as per log
| Middle part Moderate
| and cloudy

Saturday March 23d 1861

Lat N | Moderate Trades and fine weather
at N | Employed in various duties
3: 23 | as per log
Long W. | Middle part Moderate
| and cloudy

Sunday March 24th

Lat N | Moderate E. trade winds
P. M. | heading N NW by N. 9 A M tacked
Long W. | Ship heading East 4 P M tacked
| Ship heading N. all hands
| Set 20 Ends

Monday March 25th

Lat N | Fresh trades & fine weather all
6: 03 | possible sail heading N W by
Long W | N latter part furled Royals
Mar 25 | Sail & by fib mn employed at
| various jobs about the ship P M
| M set main top gallant sail
| & by jib overhaul fine fresh trades
| So End.

1878 Log of Bruce. Northern Light

Tuesday, March 26th

Lat. 8.56 Fresh NE breeze and fine weather
Long W ease bowsed handing S'K by. & all
145.50 possible sail set. Sent Yards all
of these watch your Hyers men
employed variously. 4 PM furled
Main top & Mizen top gallant sails 6
PM reefed topsails and hoisted the
Boats on upper cranes

Wednesday March 27

Lat. 8 Commences with fresh NE trade
11.18 winds steering W NW by. & under
Long W reefed topsails & courses. 10 AM
144.26 set main top gallant sail. Hoisted
topmast stay sail. & fly jib 4 PM
furled them again employed repairing
and altering lower main topsail for
forward 6 PM reefed topsails steering
NNW. so Ends

Thursday March 28th

Lat. 8 Fresh NE trade steering W. NW.
14.12 reefed topsails & courses middle and
Long W latter parts spent employed repairing
144.53 fore topsail and bending old. 4
PM bent fore topsail & courses,
1 jib reefed courses wind fresh
E. NE.

of New Bedford Wm. Mallin Master

Friday March 29

Lat 1 — Fresh NE trades kept all manner
16° 32 — of sail set & course as before set-
Long W — ting NW W. Squally at Ends
150 ° 12 — bent New Foretop mast & staysail
& P M kept her off NW by W. and set
main top gallant sail & fly jib

Saturday March 30th

Moderate NE trade & pleasant weather
Lat — 1 — all possible sail set steering NW by W.
18 ° 32 — usually strong middle part latter part
Long W — wind light & PM kept her off W by
153. 43 — S wind East. employed in Boat-
swains and other jobs about the ships
at Ends.

Sunday March 31st

Moderate trades & fine
Lat — 1 — weather steering W by S all yesterday
13 ° 37 — A M raised flat land bearing W
Long W — or W South End of Timor. 5 PM
Hove to & sent up Main Yard Anchors
off the Bow Chainsheet & 16 fathom
Range Overhauled forward of the windlass
off & on under short sail at Ends

1878

Log of Bark "Western Light"

Monday April 1st 1878

Commences with Moderate & Cloudy weather Employed getting off & on the South End of Manhattan under short sail Employed Discharging Ballast & Stowing the same & At 12 Meridian Hove the Lead & At 1 P.M. Hauled down Ensign & Pendant Hove short & Furled Sails & Unbent Do Fitted Lights & Set Topsails & Hove Anchor up again & Sailed from Jersey Shore & Moored in Quarantine Ground Waiting to Wait & Latter part Calm & So Ends

Tuesday April 2nd

Commences with light variable winds and fine weather At Sail at Anchor in the North along the West side of Hook 1 PM. Captain Mellen Started with Yawl and Boat & Crew for Manhasset Bay where it being Distant 12 Miles Latter part Calm

Wednesday April 3

Commences with light airs and Calms Ship Heading to the N & E In light breeze from the West All Sail set 1 PM Capt. Mellen & Pilot came Aboard and at 3 PM let go Anchor in 18 fathoms Water Port Anchor down in Manhasset Bay

of New Bedford Ship Indian Master

Thursday April 4th 1878

At anchor in Kealakekua Bay with the Natives visiting us. Having not employed & nothing ships and whaling ships outside 6 Pm Light breeze & cloudy with the Exception of 3 Hawaiian Canoes and Anderson Jim Sherman Andrew with came in to anchor at 7 Pm

Friday April 5th

At anchor in Kealakekua Bay employed painting ship part watch fishing in Light ~~breeze~~ fine & pleasant Sunday down part of the port watch on Board

Saturday April 6th

At anchor in Kealakekua Bay 6 AM watch on Deck 5 men ashore 3 in Prison Jim Sherman Andrew Anderson H employed painting outside the ship and making A New fore Hawser 4 Main Sprung Weather fine & pleasant so Ends

Sunday April 7th 1878

At anchor in Kealakekua Bay very lazy on board & nothing the 5 Men got down Light for Canoe under the Ends.

1878 Log of Bark Fortuna Night of

Monday April 8th 1878

At anchor in in Newcastle Bay employed Discharging 4 Brigs. Latter Part Came to and unbent 1st & 2nd Cables after the Usual Quantities that was the Prison of them on Board and at 6 PM hove short & made sail wind SW. and at 7 PM Anchor up & at 8 PM Came down and set the watches steering N W by W. All sail set — Bark Eliza in company to Cook Discharging James Sherman. Andrew Anderson &

Tuesday April 9th

Light Airs from the land steering N W by N. middle part Calm employed steering in after Watch and bregking out water also steering ships for Sailing part from Starboard at 8 PM Eliza in sight Brig & Hawk in sight

Wednesday April 10th

Commences with Fresh N E breeze all Sail set steering N W by N middle part, Eastern Latter part gave N E Fresh steering N W employed steering and midships Seen for the Latter part Hove Lead 11 P M sounded Shot off Cook Head

New Ballast Ho! Indian Ocean.

Thursday April 11th

Fresh NE trades and fine weather 4 P.M. Kept away and run down in the Morning & saw Capt Sherman bound to Honolulu Capt Sherman went aboard with Capt Murray & had a fine letter & 3 Ks Elvira Dust. Ends saying all well at Honolulu

Friday April 12th 1878

Fresh NE trades and small laying off & on Honolulu in sight Middle part Pm Steering E by S Latitude 21° 00' Longitude 157° 00' with recruits fresh NE trades 4 ships laying off & on Helen Mar. Elvira. Pacific. Merkur &c Ends

Saturday April 13th 1878

Fresh NE trades laying off & on Honolulu ships variously employed 3 ships laying off & on Elvira Pacific Helen Mar 5th Ks Elvira Pacific Capt Millen Ashore

Sunday April 14th

Fresh NE trades, and equally laying off & on Honolulu Captain Millen in shore on board ship. Fore staysail Shew 2 schooners bound in &c Ends

Log of Bryant's Northern Light

Monday April 15th 1878

Commences with Fresh N.E. trades and squalls taking off from Honolulu Light Variable Winds 2 PM Capt Allen came aboard and landed 3 Sick natives & 13 Days Rations & 2 Pigs Capt Allen Went ashore again at 5 PM Set Main Staysail & Starboard Boom End having sold them 2 Pigs Saw Kaena Point Light at Waikiki Head Came aboard with Capt Allen also 3 New Men he shipped Named

Tuesday April 16th

Commences with fresh Trade and fine weather from 4 to 8 middle part squally 8 AM Hon Hill Pilot Officer went Ashore and at 4 PM Hauled Capt Allen Came aboard again Squared away for Maui 36 miles Distance

Wednesday April 17

Commences with fresh N.E. trades and fine weather daylight raised Maui Squared 9 AM Came to under the Lee of Lahaina got 6 Sheep & 14 Pigs and at 6 PM Tore up another and put down topsails not being inclined to run on the Lee

Ship "Wm Rickard" Thos Mullen Master

Thursday April 18th 1878

Strong NE trades dark gloomy
and Rainy Lat by Rept this day
to leward of Nihoa 60 Miles
Main and mizen reefed
WNW weather fine & Calm

Friday April 19th 1878

Fresh NE trades and fine weather
Lat by Obsn this day 23. 30 N
Long by Chron 162. 26 W
Saw Sail Steering S W by S
Lauson and Sampling in the Cabin
and the same C. Mate Mullen Ordering him
not smoking down and warned him three
times or not to smoke below the said
Lauson insisting that it is his right
and Privileges to smoke below the Mate
Mullen telling him he would put him
in Irons if found smoking below
again.

Saturday April 20th 1878

Fresh NE trades and fine weather
Lat by Obsn this day 26. 29 N
Long by Chron 164. 2 W
Full sail set employed heaving out
water & provisions making & mending
main & mizen sails fitting main
topping lifts & copper fitting. A new
Boat got Starboard Cutter & steering
SW by S.

1878

Log of Sail Northern Light

Sunday April 21st 1878

Lat 3 27.04 Long 71 66.32

Commences with moderate & fresh breezes and fine weather all sail set steering S.W. by S. wind & weather continued on same Duty & Ends

Monday April 22nd 1878

Lat N 31.26 Long 71 68.22

First NE trades and light airs throughout steering S.W. by S. middle & latter part Moderate & inclined upon to squalls Ends Then again employed making sail as before & setting up main spring stay steering S. by E.

Tuesday April 23

Lat N 33.10 Long 71 66.30 NE trades

Fresh NE trades and moderate to fresh squalls inclined 2 PM inclined sail steering S.W. by S. middle & latter part wind light NE employed shaking out & reefing and close inhaul-foresail all sail set wind light

Wednesday April 24th 1878

Lat N 29.34 Long 71 66.27

Light airs from NE and fine weather all sail set steering S.W. by S. & S. wind moderating and at 2 PM freshed gave topsails reefed and stowed jibs to 4 PM freshed all hands employed repairing sails and variously upon the latter part of days Ends

Log of New Lodge of Thos. Allen Master

Thursday April 25th 1878

Fresh breeze from S.W. and foggy Set
Gallant-sails Furled first part Steering
S. West & Latter part S.S.W. under
double reefs Topsails Set & Furled
middle part. Strong breeze from W.S.W.
Head sea & all Sails set Furled
main sail Reefed one Reefed today

Friday April 26th 1878

Fresh breeze from West and squally
Ship under lower topsails and storm sails
Hove to with Fore & Aft sails got down & mizen mast
Unemployed Fitting new Gaff

Saturday April 27th 1878

Kct N 40 53 16 46 Strong breeze from the Westward and
Hove to Set Storm Staysail
Set Gallant sail and Mizen
Set Reefed Foresail & Jib
Set Reefed Fore & Aft Mizen
Set Reefed Main sail
Set Reefed Jib
Steering S.S.W.
N. 25 Miles

8 P.M. Log of Bark Vimiera Night.

Sunday April 28th

Fresh N.E. breezes & fine w.h. all sail
42:8 set. Steering S.W. by S. under
Eng. H. and Courses & D. and Top Gallant
168:25 sails and Staysails & Spanker Main
sail and occasionally to Sail and
wet Lowering, and at Noon was
Upwards of 100 miles Land
Sighted to under Low Main by sail

Monday April 29th

Fresh N.E. Moderate gale from S with rain. under
48 31 Low & Lois Sails - Set & D. & Fore
and H. reefed to under Low Topsail Low heavy
168:3 Sea ship Labouring Hard & At PM more
moderate Kept her off steering N.W.
H. thick weather with much rain at 1
squally Lower Topsail & Storm Staysails
Set - shipping quantities of water, pump
ing and bailing to. 7 PM Moderate
and wind S.S.W. hauled round
more and gave main Topsail
one reefed Set Reading 7 Bells AM

Tuesday April 30th

Commences with A very heavy gale
from W.S.W. & N. a Sea breaking
on main Lower sail and mainly over
the head of the main Spanker Still
increasing in Violence & Unfastening
main Upper Sails Carried Away attending
to ship Labouring Hard & shipping
large quantities of water on Deck

1878 H. M. New Zealand Ship "Rio" Indian Ocean

Wednesday May 1st 1878

Lat 4° 4' S. Long 82° 8' E. Commences with 1st two hours fine Main Yards & Fore top mast Staysail set 12 noon Veh. W by S. ship steering Sand & Shifting 16 3/4 Large Quantities of Seaweed Above the Bulwarks &c. & Many Sea birding, Midships Watch by Mate accompanied with Hands 8 PM Commenced to moderate and Veered to N. & W. set Main topsail & Fore staysail & Main staysail Filled one Bulwark & Broke out under 6 PM more ships heading W S W 11 knots & 12 knots Fine Celestines throughout —

Thursday May 2nd 1878

Lat N 4 6. 36 Long W. — Fresh calm from N W Reading W S W and Variable Set Main Sail A very high sea running Mizzen Yard used at various Times Veered the Ship up & Set Foresail Reefed Main top sail & Main sail moderating ships heading N. W Course hauled. Wind S E. so Ends

Friday May 3rd 1878

Lat N 4 7. 30 Long W Strong Breeze from S E. weather clear and Cold. Middle part moderate all possible sail set Tuesday & Calm Part strong Breezes & Calm 11 S E knots Ships Ahead Sailing by P.M heading S E — so Ends broke out Flour Butts

1878 Light Breezes & Variable Northern Light

Saturday May 4th 78

Lat 47.24 Long 87 169.15 Fresh breezes from N W with topsails and courses set - steering S W. 3 P.M. furled the upper topsails & courses 8 A.M. steering set fore sail & jib 1 P.M. set the upper topsail & mainsail 3 P.M. more light all sail set - heading N Close hauled wind W N W.

Sunday May 5th

Lat. N 47.58 Long W 166.31 Light breezes from N W and fine weather all sail set heading W S W 8 A.M. tacked ship heading N N E 12 M. heading N E 7 P.M. heading N by E. Killed A Cultock today So Ends

Monday May 6th 1878

Lat. N 47.9 Long W 166.37 Light breezes from S W and fine weather all sail set - heading N. middle hour N W Latter part. wind East light all sail set steering West employed repairing sails and sending up Crows nest. furled the two South ou the Ty yards so Ends

Log of the Bark Wm. Bryant Wm. Allen Master

Tuesday May 7th 1878

Lat N 51° 40 Long W 167° 18' | Light Easterly wind and fine weather all sail set steering West middle part wind west Lines at 10 AM made sail to the Southward and passed other boats about the same 5 PM spoke a sail and was bound to Anadir. S S W under lower topsails & jib

Wednesday May 8th 1878

Fresh gales S.E. by the wind under short sail 4 AM. Kept her off steering W by N. 8 AM rain & thick foggy weather wind increasing Kept her off W.N.W. reefed the staysails & main top gallant sail 12 M very heavy sea and tide rips all hands on deck Good lookout Kept for land or Breakers 2 PM Kept her W by N sea quite smooth saw a great many wild geese Ducks & Gulls thick fog 4 PM cleared up. Still saw the land to the Westward steering W.N.W all sail set Wind W.S.W Calculated we came through 172 Passage Light W winds the remainder of these twenty four hours

12 M Passed through 172 Passage

1878 Log of Barque Northern Light of

Thursday May 9th

Lat N 54 53 Long W 175 17

Moderate Breeze from S W and fine clear weather all sail set steering N W employed overhauling and coiling Down rigging Bibled one Bulkhead Put out 3 Boats and sent down upper fore topsail mast and light Spars Painted the Cutkey &c Ends

Friday May 10th 1878

Lat 55 53 Long W 169 03

Light Breeze from S E and fine weather steering N W by N all sail set employed repairing fore topsail 2 PM Bent it and sent down upper main topsail also fore topgallant sail unrove the fore topgallant sail rigging weather fine and pleasant &c Ends

Saturday May 11th

Light Easterly wind and fine weather all sail set steering N W by N first part Foggy employed repairing main topsail middle part clear Latter part Thick fog Bent main topsail and broke out A Cask of Bread appointed James Kennedy to take care of the Starboard Foal and to Stop Capt Mellon as per Agreement signed by Capt Mellon and witnessed by Chas Hamilton To Ws 1 PM Shortened Sail

New Bedford Tho.s Nelson Master

Sunday. May 12th 1878

Fresh breeze from East and foggy under short sail steering N W by N. middle part foggy hauled aback & Hove kept her off again. W by N and at 11 A.M made the ice in Lat 58.51 & Lon 180.00 by D R, ice scattering and light stood in to the N 6 miles & saw considerable ice more ships and kept her off to the Westward as the ice & heavy swell from the South. Killed two Bullock as the feed is all gone. weather clear and cold wind East.

ice

Monday. May 13th 1878

Lat 59.45 Long W 182.00

Strong breeze from East and clear ice to the Northward first part under short sail daylight middle sail heading N W to A.M came up with scattering ice tacked ship heading to the Eastward broke out water and fitted rudder gaff middle staysail set upper topsails and jib. 8 P.M wind freshening again reefed upper topsails scattering ice in sight. 8 Ends

Tuesday May 14th 1878

Lat N Long W

Commences with A strong breeze from N N E and thick 1.00 P.M shortened sail to 8 P.M. made sail standing to the North and at 12 P.M raised & sail to the Westward ship schooner Edwin Ward of New London reports Heavy ice to the North also S.S Progress of Norwich

1878 Log of Bark Northern Light

Wednesday May 15th 1878

Lat N 60 15 Long W 183 0

Fresh ons. NE and clear under short sail Laying aback in scattering ice 2 Bk's and A Schooner in sight laying around in clear water Under Easy sail 5 ships in sight Spoke Bk Nonian Progress & Thos Pope moderate breeze from NE

Thursday May 16th "

Lat N 60 09 Long West 183 06

Strong breeze from NE and Clear Under Short sail on Different tacks 4 Ships in sight heavy ice to the N scattering ice to the SE Latter part strong breeze from N and snow squalls

Friday May 17th 1878

Commences with A strong breeze from N and frequent snow Squalls Part Laying Aback Under easy sail middle & latter part working to NE scattering ice in sight also 2 ships wind NNE No Ob

New Bedford Thos. Bullen Master

Saturday May 18th

Lat. N 60° 02

Fresh breezes from S.W.S and snow squalls looking to the S & Saw 2 sail to the S & N.W. ships under topsails & jib lay aback through the night - daylight & set upper topsails part - wind increasing and snowing shortened sail again at short tacks throughout - latter part - gale moderate. & Ends

Sunday May 19th 1878

Lat N 60° 3

Moderate Breezes from N.E and foggy laying aback in clear water. daylight - made sail working to the S.E saw ships in sight remainder of these twenty four hours foggy & ships of many sailed ice to the N.E & S.E part in clear water laying aback & working &c Ends

Monday May 20th 1878

Lat N 60° 10
Long W 83 1/6

Wind light from N.E and S thick fog laying aback in clear water & icy ice to the S with E & SW wind veered to the Westward made sail & stood into the ice to the N ice close unt night wind light - steering through thick ice to the N & ships in sight in the ice middle part - fresh. Snow squalls all possible sail set.

1878 Log of Bark Northern Light of

Tuesday May 21st 1878

Light breze from the West with snow all possible sail set working through ice to the North wind very light and variable 4 ships in sight employed cleaning up between decks weather fine through the middle and latter part shoot several seal saved one 20 Ends No Obs

Wednesday May 22nd 1878

Lat N 60° 20 Long W 184° 01

Light airs from West & NW all sail set steering through thick ice wind at SW 7 ships in sight thick ice as far as can be seen from Mast Head open ice to the SW employed breaking out water Kent the fly jib unbent main stay sail and sent down main spring stay all sail set working to the North sent down fore top gallant yard

Thursday May 23rd 1878

Lat 59° 60° 28 Long W 184° 10

Light breeze from SW and fine clear weather All sail set working through thick ice to the S remainder of this day foggy in packed has made but very little headway at 5 PM cleared up shot 2 Ships employed sending out the cutting stage and shortening down main spring stay and setting it up again sent down main spanker gaff mizzen mast rattin took & top mast studding sail boom to set & new one main rattin to packed

New Bedford Ship Stella Maston

Friday May 24th 1878

Lat 59
60.33
Long 17
183.58

Calmm and thick fog in packed ice
4 PM cleared up 4 ships in sight
light airs from North all sail out heading
to the NE employed repairing main staysail
sent up Cutting Blocks Killed 4 Cgs Ends
Calmm ~~with~~ light ice thick

Saturday May 25th 1878

Lat 59
60.41
Long 17
183.50

Light airs from NE and fine clear weather
All sail set ships in thick ice 6 ships in
sight middle part wind SW and very light
employed repairing main staysail and various
other jobs 4 PM light breeze at South steering
S through loose ice at Ends

Sunday May 26th 1878

Light breeze from South and fine clear
weather steering through loose ice 9 ships
in sight ice opens for 2 few hours
each day and closes up again tightly
Pairing Hoods to the Yards Tallit
Yard Thick for ice shut up close
at Ends

1878 Log of B.C. Northern Light-

Monday May 27th 1878

Lat. 4 60° 05 Long 11 182° 35

Begins foggy in thick ice wind light Middle & latter part clear ice slack & the greater portion of these twenty four hours Calm Hand wind P.M. & A.M. employed breaking out Provisions and overhauling Cutting gear Bend Main staysail sent down the Main & Spencer

Tuesday May 28th

Light - boggy from P.M. & Min heavy ice Working to the S.E. all Sail out. 4 A.m wind hauled to the S.E. Furled all light sail and upper topsails 8 A.m Cleaned up Lower topsail and Furled Everything ice slacking up Ship drifting fast to the S.W. struck several times quite hard got A tackle on the Lea side of the rudder and secured it Also tackles on ales Guys 2 Spoon Oars made fast - to two large pieces of ice have lost Considerable Copper Pumps Carefully attended to. 4 P.M. thick foggy and strong breeze from S.E. got 2 hawsers fast to each Cake of ice one to Windward and one to Leward laying quite Comfortable since we made fast only drifting fast to End

1878 Of New Bedford Thos L Mellen Master

Thursday May 29th 1878

Wind fresh Lyn. SE middle part
employed in Packed ice part of last
part the ice on both sides & ships
in sight employed heaving out water
Carpet making Sounds 9 Fm no wind light
airs mixed all day latter part & now
so Ends —

Thursday May 30th 1878

Calm and snowing in Packed ice
ship made fast to it thick fog and
snowing about all of these twenty four
hours & Am at got of the ice and made
sail wind at East. ice open & ship in
sight at intervals. wind Each & SE
and foggy made the ship fast to a very
large piece of ice and furled all sail
again employed at various Jobs about
the ship — So Observations so Ends

Friday May 31st 1878

Moderate Lyn. Still fast to
fast to A large piece of ice heavy
ice to the S. & E. & N. & W from broken
to the S. & East & ships in sight
ice & some wind E & NE & SW, we got
of our fast & made sail working
to the N W thick fog Ends so
NB Obs

1878 Log of SS. Northern Light

Saturday June 1st 1878

Lat N 61° 12 Long W 162. 19

Wind Light- E. N E and thick fog working through loose ice to the S W. 6 A.M. Heard a whale in the ice lay back some time but did not hear it again 9 A.M. Cleared off 4 ships in sight- made fast to a piece of ice 4 P.M. let go again wind W S W 7 ships in sight- packed ice 3 miles ahead of us under easy sail & Ends

Sunday June 2nd 1878

Wind Light- W by S in Port Clear made fast to the ice. 7 A.M. cast off the ice and made sail working into the North ice very heavy thick fog all day 7 P.M. made fast to the ice again as we endanger the under by being under sail saw a great many seals also a school of Grampuss end foggy heavy ice as far as can be seen N & E

Monday June 3d 1878

Light breze from W S W. and thick fog ship fast to the ice 9 A.M. cleared off, saw 4 ships in the ice 1 Bahia SS English ice Anchor and very heavy to the North as far as can be seen Hands all employed unbending sails & bending new ones 2 Little Whales seen

Off New Bedford Thos Hutton master

Tuesday June 4th 1878

Light breeze from S and E light fog
ice very close and heavy to the S. & W.
ice opening nothing to the North & Saw got
into small bands of clear water all sail set
03 P M heard 2 whale spouting in the ice
lowered 3 Boats but could not get to min
as he was in heavy packed ice. 6 PM
Boats aboard again & PM saw a
Bowhead aloof to the ships two risings
lowered the Starboard Boat and lay along
side as the ice was very thick 10 PM
Boat aboard again thick fog all of these
twenty four hours

Saw whales
Today.
by Hand
Lat running
ice in South
of Navarin
30 Miles

Wednesday June 5th 1878

Light breze from S W and E thick fog
in the P.M. it was foggy through the night
Clear through the day pa. the land bearing
S by W ½ W. S W. heavy ice as far as can
be seen from the mast head to the S E
B ships in sight - ice more open in close
4 PM thick fog to Ends

Lat. 61.22
Long 177
181 34

Thursday June 6th 1878

Light breze from S W and foggy ice heavy
Lat N 61.28 Working to the S. 5 Ships in sight
Long W 1 Sounding Land in sight to the N.
W 26 Latter part wind Light S E
Cloudy down employed breaking
out water ends Clean

1878 Log of Bk Northern Light

Friday June 7th

Lat. 3 61" 29 Long Met 18° 38"

Light airs from NE clewed up and made fast to A piece of ice 4 Am let go again and shaped sail working to the SW and in sight to the S also 4 ships 1 bailing 10 Am made fast to A piece of ice 4 Pm let go again and shaped sail steering to the South ice quite open all sail out weather fine Wind West to Ends

Saturday June 8th

Lat. 3

Light breeze from West steering through scattering ice to the South Cape Navarin at noon bearing SSW 6 or 8 ships in sight ice very open around the Cape middle part Clear & fine latter part foggy laying aback sounded and found 45 fathoms of water spoke Bk Progress No Obs. Reports having taken 2 whales

Sunday June 9th 1878

Light breeze from West and foggy laying aback in clear water sounded and found 45 fathoms of water spoke Bk Dawn San Francisco Nothing this season saw 3 ships at Ends foggy throughout No Obs.

Of & New Bedford Thos Mellen Master

Monday June 10th 1878

Fresh breezes from the South and fair
& Am steering up saw the Land Keeping
her of steering S.S.W. & W. scattering ice
in sight also 5 ships all steering to
the South, cape Thaddeus in sight East
10 miles Bearing W.S.W. all sail set
steering to the South 10 PM came up to
the Wind shortened sail and luffed
to heading to the East.

Tuesday June 11th 1878

Fresh breezes from South and fair
under short sail on Different tacks
Spoke BK Rainbow of New Bedford
reports having taken 7 whales this
season and seeing A great many
made all sail steering S by W & Wind
ESE luffed to the Eastward, weather
foggy all sail set working to the
Eastward

Wednesday June 12th 1878

Light breezes and foggy from the Eastward
Sat N Laudin Light to the South with heavy
64°. 31 ice close in to the land 7 ships
Long W. in sight 1 boiling middle part wind
S W. and light working to the
N E broke out Cape Yorke Molasses
saw one ship whaling SW Ends

1878 Log of BK. Gothen Light

Thursday June 13th

Wind very light & foggy from South
1 P.M. close in with the land kept
off to the eastward with light breeze
from West. latter part wind E saw 1 schoon
2 ships also some scattering ass & spoke
BK Hoyle & BK Eliza laying off mouth
of Hobes Bay wind light & foggy
so ends

Friday June 14th 1878

Commences with a light breeze and fine
weather all sail set laying around in the
vicinity of Hobes Bay P.M. covered
the Boats saw 2 whales going quick
to the NE took the boats out &
and at 10 A.M raised 2 more whales
going quick Second officer Mr Robt
Stratton Boatsteerer "Otto" Heinke"
hoisted a whale for him Capt Mellen
struck him and sent him in the
forecastle Mr Stratton taking James
Hennessey foremast hand to steer
him 3 P.M saw 1 whale going
very quick to the North forward
without success

of New Bedford Thos Wheldon Master

Saturday June 15th

Light airs from W. West all sail, employed beating out shoals came up with scattering ice latter part fresh breeze Run out the Sinky stoke Schooner Zeta & Wm H Allen Wm Hale each many ice in the Sails saw one whale going to the South quick wind. South & light weather clear thinned Islands in sight also East Cape bearing South 9 PM Boats aboard again

Sunday June 16th

Light winds from the N and Clear weather off Saint Lawrence Bay ~~at~~ AM made sail working into the Bay blowing strong from the W Boys off shore working through strips of ice ship striking heavy 8 AM let go anchor in 9 fathoms of water put anchor down 45 fathoms of Chain out 9 AM ice broke off from the land Wind veered us Hove up anchor and made sail working up again while getting under way ship got stern sheer on striking the rudder but done no Damage came to anchor again at 4 PM in 9 fathoms & veered 30 fathoms of Chain wind increasing and at 8 PM. veered 30 fathoms more Chain as she was dragging got the Stabs. Anchor all ready and reefed the Crows Nest Double Ends Blowing a strong Gale

1878 Log of R.K. Northern Light

Monday June 17th 1878

Commences with strong gale from the N. at anchor in Saint Lawrence Bay Port anchor down with 60 fathoms of chain out in 11 fathoms of water At 4 Am started to take let go the Starboard Anchor and gave her 25 fathoms of chain on it Middle part moderating At 10 Am R.K. Thos Pope came to Anchor 2 Brigs & 4 schooners came to anchor Cooper sink and setting up shooks served out. Native Boats to the Crew. Broke out Rice. Beans & Dried apples Still Blowing & R.K in sight working up from the Southward & Eastward

Tuesday June 18th 1878

Commences with Fresh breezes from the North with rain at anchor in Saint Lawrence Bay 2 Brigs 2 Schrs & R.K. at anchor At 4 Am started to heave up the Starboard Anchor got it up to hawse Pipe & found it had 2 turns of the Port Bay & Chain round it Commenced and Blowed up again from it had to let go it again & at 11 Am called all hand and hoved up again and passed a hawser into the Port Chain and unshackled it and took the turns off took the Starboard anchor into the Bows. 6 PM hove up and at anchor comfortable At 7 PM saw one whale going to windward much lowed 2 boats within hours

Of the New Bedford Ship Bedford Master

Wednesday June 19th 1878

Fresh Breeze from North & Clear working up through Blubbing & Gails 11 sail in sight 12 h passed East Cape Scattering ice in sight latter part foggy all sail set ships on different tacks bound S. & W Cape employed Setting up shrouds took the Starboard anchor on the bows and unbent the chain and stowed it below ends foggy & wind light all sail working to the S. 2 vessels at anchor off East Cape

Thursday (6 Hamilton) June 20th 1878

Light breeze from S. & W and foggy laying aback the first part middle & latter part on different tacks working to the S employed Breaking out water Bread flour & provisions Cape set up shrouds Sounded and got 25 fathoms & grass stood in to the Westward and made the ice saw the land Bearing West distant 5

Friday (6 Hamilton) June 21

Moderate breeze from the North, and foggy all sail set Heading S.S.E. ice heavy to the S. 12h 5 ships in sight saw 2 New whales in the water also some Devil fish. Spoke BK John Howland 1 whale this season also BK Florence 2 whales on Ringthrums & scattering ice to the North latter part foggy so ends

Sal. N
66.33
Long W.

1878 Log of DR. Northern Light

Saturday June 22 1878

Moderate breeze from the Sund foggy in scattering ice 5 ships in sight ice Packed to the North saw Many walrus in the water near ice to the East & SE 12 ships in sight Latter part wind N to end foggy Sunday short sail in clear water No Ob. so Ends

Sunday June 23rd

Light breeze from S to end foggy Under short sail in scattering ice. 6 AM made all sail steering SE through scattering ice per great ships in sight wind light North weather Clear 12 noon luffed on the wind reads W by S all sail set saw many walrus in the water

Lat. 67 05
Long W 168 18

Monday June 24

Light breeze from S to W 12 noon all sail set heading to the Westward foggy middle part wind SE and foggy saw the DR Coral walrusing spoke her reports having taken 3 whales and 40 walrus 9 ships in sight very near ice to the North so Ends

of a Pan Boggs & Tho' Millen Lowered

Tuesday June 25th 1878

Moderate Breeze from SW and fine
Weather all Sail set Lying to & at 8 AM
in Lat 4 Am, Wind from SW Kept
her off NE along the Edge of the Pack
Ice & saw Walrus but could not get the
Boat in to them Exchanged a Boat
Loads of fire wood with BK. Norman
for 400 lbs Potatoes lowered and got
5 Walrus

Walrus 5

Wednesday June 26th 1878

Moderate Breeze from SW and fine clear
weather All Sail set working to the Westward
Weather clear 8 ships in sight, 9 AM lowered
and saw some walrus but did not get any
Wind SW and got 12 M boats aboard
Again all Sail set spoke BK Hunter
and Norman also BK Phenix in
sight to the N W & SW Ends

Thursday June 27th 1878

Light Breeze from SW and clear
Middle & latter part Light airs and Calm
Lat. N 67. 42 Weather. So the 12 M lowered for
168. 40 Walrus & Pan Capt. Millen on board
Again got 3 Walrus All Sail set working
Walrus 3 Back to the BK 6 ships in sight saw
a good many walrus but could not get to
them employed breaking out water

1878 Log of Bk Northern Light of

Friday June 28th 1878

Light airs and foggy from S heavy ice in sight to the W. Foggy the greater part of these twenty four hours Lowered the Launch after Walrus but without success all sail set working S & W along the Edge of Packed ice Saw Open small lots of water on the ice also some in the water from S to W. wind S and clear S ships in sight

Walrus 1

Saturday June 29th

Moderate breze from S and clear all sail set working to the S W 9 Pm raised Cape Serdze Nanen bearing S W. heavy Packed ice to the N & ships in sight Saw No Walrus today Spoke with Schooner H H Myers of San Francisco Spoke Sea Breeze & Eliza reports Bering Sea very few walrus 1 Pm made sail steering W & by S & W by S wind fresh & foggy continuing so throughout

Lat 67.25
Long 169.35

Sunday June 30

Fresh breze from S and foggy ship under two topsails heading E. 4 A.M. Clear Made sail steering N W & W 1 P.M made the ice made ship heading East thick foggy Saw 1 ships wind light S Thicks so.

c New Bedford Thos Shelton Master

Monday July 1 1878

Lat N Light breeze from South & Variable ran
at the S Pt. on Different tacks 1 PM
saw the ice 6 AM Fresh breeze furled
lig sails and at 7 AM furled
upper topsails and staysails saw
1 ship to the S & E. steered off & on
moderating under short sail working
to the S Pt.

Tuesday July 2d 1878

Moderate breeze from the S and foggy
2 AM spoke Brig Onward of Honolulu
received letters & newspapers bound
very sick bound for Capt Shelton to proceed
for him 12 M wind veering to the East-
ward 2 PM clear all sail & steering
to the S Pt lig in Company Capt Smithers
very sick Bqe ahead Signalizing the Bowd
running the ice along to the South
3 sails in sight

Wednesday July 3d 1878

Lat N. Light breeze from S & and clear
67 44 all sail set steering to the S Pt along
6 Walrus the edge of scattering ice heavy main fresh
3 part middle part wind light hauled
some walrus lowered and got 6 walrus
latter part calm so Ends

1878 Log of Bk Northern Light of

Thursday July 4th 1878

Calm warm fine several Sail in sight to Ends — middle part wind light all sail on working to the SW. Mr Anderson third officer found Edward Hughes cutting down A Ham that was Hanging made fast to the Boat on top of the House reported to the Mate. the Mate reporting it to the Captain called him up & the Captain asking him if it was so he Denied Doing so afterwards said he was only taking a piece of it told him if found stealing again would put him in irons he renewed to put him in Irons now and gave considerable back answers the Captain told the Mate to Keep him up his watch below he would rather 35 Min. go in irons Captain Hallett told him he was not ready to put him in irons &c —

8 A M put him in irons and put him in the run lowered the Boats up to wash in company with Ship Blair Bk Hickory. and at 7 P M had them all on board 35 Ayhns weather Clear and fine wind S S E saw with Bk Hickory and Brig Ontario Fresh Breze employed washing Ships to Ends Three Knots per hour

New Bedford Ship Statia Master

Friday July 5th 1878

Lat N 67. 17 Lon W 170. 31

Wooderate Breeze S.S. weather from thy N W stood in to the S'r through loose ice & Am raised. Upon making and got 2 several ships in sight 2 P.M heading N. N W all possible sail set 5 O'C in clear water. Lat & Lon spoke BK. Daman & BK Coral. Edward Hughes still in irons Complained of his irons being to small took them off and put on. A larger pair let him have and clean clothes also his Blankets finished skinning the walrus & put it in the tanks. spoke BK Leçal. Tender from San Francisco received Letter By Her.

Walrus 2

Saturday July 6th 1878

Light breeze from the West and foggy all sail set working to the N. & Westward

Walrus 15.

First part foggy. P.M raised some walrus Lat 14 Lon Sent aboard again made all sail working to the windward Again weather clear Wind S S W Packed ice to N.

Westward. Edward Hughes still in irons & Boy gave him his Rations & Clothes

1878 Ship of Bk Southern Light of

Sunday July 7th 1878

Light Breeze from SW and clear heavy packed to the NW all sail set working to the E & N. kept her off to the North. & A.M. raised some walrus and lowered the boats and got 21 weathering and light from the South several ships in sight. Capt Mellen released Edward Hughes out of irons on his request and promising Obedience Quarter and attending to his Duty.

Monday July 8th 1878

Light breeze from the S and fine weather laying about the edge of the Ice made sail and stood into the ice and at 12 M lowered boat got 30 walrus in company with Bk Thos Lake. 8 PM Boats aboard again made all sail again working to the South. weather fine.

30 Wal.

Tuesday July 9th 1878

Light breeze from S and fine weather employed skinning walrus & blubber. P.M. lowered the Boats and got 12 walrus in company with Bk Thos. Lake 3 PM boats aboard again made sail working out of the ice ship struck a piece of ice and knocked a piece the head off her stem edge some of the Starboard & filling of the Bow. 26 Ends

12 Wal.

1878 New Bedford The Whale Fleet

Wednesday July 10th 1878

41 Wal Light breeze and fine from S.E. in Lat 67 Sailing in co. 6 Ships spoke Capt Watkins Council and got 41 bbls of great — mans by till 10 Sailing 2 Ships Boats crowded again worked to the S.W. and saw 7 Ships & Sch. headed to the North

Thursday July 11 1878

Lat 67.30 Light breeze from West — and clear
Lon 170.13 weather in Latitude co. saw no Whales 10 A.M. in clear water hove to Boiling took out Provisions 10 Ships in sight also Land bearing S.S.W. weather fine wind light. No Ships close to the ice

Friday July 12th 1878

Light breeze from the N.W. and Calm Sailed & sail set working to the S
16 Wal, 9 Ats lowered and got 16 Whales 11 Ships in sight employed Boiling weather fine no Ends

Log of Bk Nathan Light of New

Saturday July 13th 1878

Light breze from West and fine weather
7 Whal, all sail set working to the West
Cape Sardo in sight A great deal
scattering ice in sight several ships
in sight Finished Boiling lowered
twice and got 7 Walrus Weather
fine and pleasent.

Sunday July 14th 1878

Light Breze and fine weather all
sail set working to the SW. 9 PM
shortened sail & lay around the ice Calm
and raining through the night foggy
through the remainder of the twelve hours.
7 AM commenced stowing down
& Tonk down 4 hundred & fifty BBls
on Starboard side of main Hatch
6 PM finished Stowing oil set the
watches.

Monday July 15th 1878

Light breze and fine weather Latter
part saw a spout Bk The Pope 660 Wht,
2 Whal, saw the Bk Oneanta Walrus ever Boat
in to the ice and saw 2 Walrus
lowered and got 2 Bowhead 9 PM
boats aboard Again Laying Aback
under topsails Scattering ice around
Cape Sardo in sight Lat 20
Miles

Bedford Thomas Hollon Master

Tuesday July 16th 1878

Light breeze from the West and cloudy laying Stack in open ice under topsails 4 PM lowered yr Walrus and got in main sail steering to the SE raised
48 Wal, Walrus lowered and got only four 5 PM Boats aboard again middle part steering to the West 7 PM saw more Walrus and at 9 PM lowered away yr Ground wind light & fair Ships in sight & Ends Boats down after Walrus

Wednesday July 17th 1878

Wind light South and clear weather Ship under topsails in loose ice Boats
50 down after Walrus 6 AM, Boats aboard again got fifty Walrus saw A great many Walrus 9 AM, foggy laying Ground in loose ice & west Employed shoving Walrus Blubber ends foggy

Thursday July 18th 1878

Moderate breeze from West and foggy Ship under short sail in open ice 6 AM lowered after Walrus ended at 31
31 Wind light from the East Packed ice to the Westward 5 PM boats all aboard made all sail working to the Eastward through heavy ice 3 Ships in sight latter part foggy

Log of B.R. Northern Light of New

Friday July 19th 1878

Light breze from the NE and foggy
all sail set working to the Eastward
A great deal of Heavy ice around 6 PM
raised Down walks lowered and shot
2 Right Fog spoke BR Meissners exchange
One thousand Cathidges with Harpes our
All Cathidges are poor 2 PM Drabs all
Aboard made sail and set the watches
and at 6 PM in clear water the fog
started the big trunks to Boil

Saturday July 20th 1878

Moderate breze from East and thick
foggy working to the Eastward 1 AM in clear
Water 2 AM Kept Heaving 5 PM raised walks
lowered and got Jibb made all sail working
to the South Northern fine and clear Moderate
breze in sight to the SW employed boiling

Sunday July 21st 1878

Moderate breze and fine weather from
the Eastward all sail set steering into the SW
1 AM thick foggy laying heave in clear
water wind West 2 PM cleared up wind
East kept heaving 4 & 5 PM ice in sight
ahead latter part light breze and
then from E & NE boiling & Ends

Bedford Thomas Keller Master

Monday June 22nd 1878

Light breezes from E to E by S and
under short sail working to the S W & W
commenced stowing down oil 5 PM finished
stowing oil and set the watches stowed down
One Hundred & forty four Barrels under
short sail this day all of these twenty four
hours latter part Calm & Cloudy

Tuesday July 23rd 1878

Light airs and variable part of the last said
P. M. We made sail heading S saw 4 schooners
steering S Three ice to the S & W Anchored and
1 Wal shot 1 Walrus 6 P M Boats aboard Light
breezes from the Eastward made all sail working
to the SE & heavy ice and more light &
foggy 2 Bkes in sight & Clouds
Cape Lindze in sight bearing S 20 Miles

Wednesday July 24th 1878

Light winds and foggy from the Eastward
all sail set working to the East 6 PM
up with heavy ice and some walrus but the
natives drove them off all sail set steering
NE saw 2 Bks Walrusing weather fine light
fog wind ESE employed heading out short
steering to the N along the edge of scattering
ice. So Ends

Log of BK. Nathan Light of New

Thursday July 25th 1878

Commencedjggy with light Easterly wind
92 Wal boats down & cruising 7 AM Boats aboard
again got 92 walrus made all sail heading
8 Wal to the Westward saw Walrus to NE
sighted and made sail and at 2 PM
lowered the Dinkey and shot 8 Walrus picked
more Walrus SW lowered and shot in
Company with BK Hunter Boats
down Rowing

Friday July 26th 1878

Calm and light airs Boats Rowing for
5 AM Boats aboard set the watches
59 Wal got 59 Wal watch employed Rowing Rubber
made all sail working to the SW 4 AM lowered
and shot 160 in Company with BK Hunter
Myself 65 Each lost the seal By the ice
65 Wal breaking 10 PM, Boats all aboard set the
watches working to the westward more walrus
in sight first and middle parts fine
weather latter part rain wind SW to ends

Saturday July 27th 1878

Light breeze from SW and rain watch employed
Rowing walrus Rubber working slowly to the
SW middle part fresh breeze and rain
made short sail spoke BK Eliza and
received letters also Schooner Leo of
Bon Portuguese Latter part weather fine
to Ends Broke out Provision Bread &c

Bedford Thomas Hedden Master

Sunday July 28th 1878

Light airs from S W in washing ice
lowered after valves and shot 91, P M
75 Wal, Boats aboard again saved 75 lost the rest
By the ice breaking up several ships in sight
Set the walrus hung swale at the edge of the
ice ship under easy sail wind N and light
with fog employed mincing walrus blubber ends
with A fresh breeze from North & foggy

Monday July 29th 1878

Fresh haze from S and foggy heavy swell from
N E employed mincing blubber 11 A M saw
107 some walrus lowered and shot 111 lowered
all of the Boats 12 midnight Boats aboard
and saved 107 weather fine lowered the
Dinkey and shot 152 sent two boats in stowing
and tend the watch Below 6 A M called all hands
and sent in all of the boats

Tuesday July 30th 1878

Fresh breeze and fine weather boats
105 in the ice stowing walrus 5 P M
Boats aboard wind S W and blowing
fresh ice setting in around us have
to get out of the ice wind increasing
took in upper topsails saved 105 Wal
and Lost 47 7 P M ship in
Clear water 2 ships in sight
Charles Storick fore mast hand released
to stop working in the waist while
stowing Blubber has been giving Captain
Hellen considerable Pain & Back

1878 Log of the Northern Light of Sea

Wednesday July 31st 1878

Fresh breeze and foggy with heavy
roll from the S.E. ship in clear water
under lower topsails employed skinning
walrus Blubber spoke BK Ship latter
part mod. west and light ice in
sight to the Westward also some water
to End.

Thursday Aug 1st 1878

Commences with light breeze from the
SW and fine clear weather & Ship and
one schooner in sight also ice to the West-
ward wind hauled to the SE and increas-
ing 1 PM foggy heading to the NE
under easy Sail started the try works
Cooper employed setting up shooks
latter part rain to Ends

Friday Aug 2nd 1878

Fresh breeze from SE and thick disagreeable
weather employed boiling Cooper setting
up shooks 2 PM made the ice packed
this mind hauling to the S W made
several tacks to the Westward 8 AM
cleared up considerable scattering ice
around got some sights which put us
in with the land sounded and
got 28 fathoms 6 PM sounded
again and got 25 fathoms made
sail hauled up 30 fathoms of chain
and shackled on & overhauled 15
fathoms range on first anchor

Bedford Thomas Hutton Master

Saturday Aug 3rd 1878

Moderate breezes from S.W & W and a heavy swell with rain under short sail working to the S.W. 3 AM wind veered into the N.E and cleared off remainder of these twenty four hours fine weather employed Boiling & stowing down oil stowed 90 Bbls of oil in main Hatch Cape Disbume in sight and at 12 M Distant 35 miles bearing E & S.

Sunday Aug 4th 1878

Moderate breezes from S.E and fine weather employed boiling 12 noon Commenced stowing oil in main hatch and at 6 PM finished stowing down and set the watches weather fine wind S.E on different tacks working to the S.E along the land at 12 M sounded and found 9½ fathoms of water saw a few Peices of ice to Ends

Monday Aug 5th 1878

Moderate breezes from S.E and fine weather all possible sail set working to the S.E along the land saw a few peices of ice employed boiling 12 noon ceased Boiling Commenced stowing down oil & stowed down 80 Bbls of oil on the Starboard side of main Hatch at 4 PM Point-Lay bearing East distant 18 miles 6 PM finished stowing oil and set the watches

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1878 Log of Bk. Eathem Light of New

Tuesday Aug 6th 1878

Commences with fine clear weather and a moderate breeze from SE all sail set working to the SE along the land on Different tacks, middle part wind light and foggy employed stowing down 7 PM, finished stowing bal. 11 PM light breeze from SbyW and clear land in sight to the Eastward some scattering ice in sight in shore steering NbyE all sail set

Wednesday Aug 7th 1878

Moderate breeze from SW and clear all sail steering NbyE & NNE steering NE weather clear, land in sight employed washing ship 3 PM foggy 7 PM made the ice packed ship and layabout wind SW saw a few walrus ends foggy

Thursday Aug 8th 1878

Commences with calm and foggy laying aback close to the packed ice, 8 AM PM; cleared up made sail working to the SE land in sight to the Eastward Moonlight islet Natives came aboard 3 PM spoke Schooner Wm H Stephens of San Francisco & Co schooner Loleta of Honolulu steering to the SW, Latter part wind East and raining so ends

Bedford & Thomas Neilson Master

Friday Aug 9th 1878

Commences with moderate breezes from East and ends having mark of Sea Horse islands gaming with Schooner Loretta Packedige extending from Blainwright Inlet to the NE as far as we can see from mast Head distant from the land about 5 miles foggy at 9 PM came to anchor in 10 fathoms of water 30 fathoms of chain out rain and fog throughout fresh breezes from SW at 1 PM called all hands and got under way working to SW gaming with Bk Wm Baker of New Bedford Packedice about 10 miles distant from the land 4 ships in sight Strong Current setting NE,

Saturday Aug 10th 1878

Fresh breeze from SW and rain under steam and sail working SW gaming with Bk (Wm. Baker, 2 PM, fresh gale from SW and rain & fog carrying all possible sail working to the SW ice Pack distant from the land about 5 miles 4 ships in sight at 12 Midn came to under 10 fathoms of water Starboard anchor down & twenty five fathoms of chain out heavy swell Some ice in sight aground 4 ships and 2 at anchor to the NE ice in sight to the SW Current 3 knots setting parrell with the land Body inlet in sight 5 miles SW. 6 PM moderate light contrary throughout the remainder of these hours

aground
inlet
anch

1878 Log of BK. Southern Light of New

Sunday Aug 11th 1878

Commences with A light breeze from
SW & W at anchor in 10 fathoms of water Star-
board anchor down 20 fathoms of chain out
ice off shore and setting to the NE & quite fast
with the current Some of the points of the
Sack setting in shore very close to us 4 ships
and one Schooner having to get under way
several time and go inshore to clear the
Sack &c Br, ice onto the land to the NE
Some scattering ice aground in shore of us
Latter part rain and foggy Wind light
SW & W heavy swell from the WSW. remain
of these twenty four hours wind light & Clear

Monday Aug 12th 1878

Commences with light SW wind and
rain at anchor in 10 fathoms of water Starboard
anchor down 20 fathoms of chain out about
3 miles NE & mostly pinkish ice in shore
of us continues foggy with rain at intervals
No ice in sight off shore Latter part calm
employed cleaning ship captain Nelson
in Board BK Lawis of San Francisco
for A short time cooper employed setting
up shrouds. calm the remainder of these
twenty four hours and foggy off Ends

Redfd Thomas Allen Master

Tuesday Aug 13th 1878

Light airs and calms so ppd anchor in 10 fathoms of water Starboard anchor Moored 2 fathoms of chain out – we in shore of us Land Distant one mile & half Pt Reyes in sight off shore 6 AM light air from the NE, 9 Am, called all hands and got under way working to the NE latter part moderate breeze from NE all sail set working to the Eastward 20 Pm

Wednesday Augt 14th 1878

3rd Fresh breeze from NE and thick fog ship under close topsails & jib laying aback on different tacks strong current setting NE let in shore aground & the back of shore 6 miles, sounded and got 135 fathoms kept her off SE by E and got 17 fathoms & port Pt Reyes at anchor got all ready and at 4 PM came to anchor in 12 fathoms of water Port anchor Moored and 15 fathoms of Chain out PM Fog got under way and worked up to Point Bonita saw the wreck of 2 vessels spoke Pt Reyes she reports the loss off Pt Arenas of Wm H Allen the same Bay San Francisco & the latter of Constitution the rest of the fleet has gone to the Eastward Ends strong Breeze from NW under Lower topsails on the wind Tacks Point Bonita in sight about 4 Miles Distant Bearing SE

1878 Log of B.K. Northern Light of New

Thursday Aug 15th 1878

Commences with strong breezes from S & and clear laying around in Clear Lake under short sail Point-Barrow in sight Dist 2 miles, 2 PM, prepared to set sail and run to the SEr of the Point and anchored in 4 fathoms of water strong breezes from S & SSWte, BK Bbl Brigg of New Bedford rounds the greater part of the flat off return reefs and the wicked ice to the land while getting underway got close upon this ships lee Ran a Badly Pattern very close to the middle & Cotton Spars. got Permission from Capt. Tho Williams to take some stock & sent 3rd Officer & Boats crew and set down

Friday Aug 16th 1878

Begins with strong breezes from S & and showers continues so throughout these twenty four hours A.M got underway and went in shore to clear the ice and at 9 AM anchored in 3 fathoms of water 15 fathoms of chain out with the Port anchor down ice setting in shore and at 6 PM got underway and came out in 3 fathoms of water ice Rock setting in shore and anchored in 3 fathoms of water about 12 miles SEr of Cape Smyth BK Legal Tender of San Francisco & BK Alice Parker at anchor also Schooner C. H. Ward the ice Pack distant from the land about 10 miles Ends strong breezes from S & an showery

Bedford Thomas Miller Master

Saturday Aug 17th 1878

Fresh NE Wind and smo at anchor in 7 fathoms of water Set anchor down 15 fathoms of chain out. employed getting off wood still blowing from the NE Ile in sight off shore 10 miles off nothing of importance these twenty four hours

Sunday Aug 18 1878

Fresh NE winds and clear at anchor in 7 fathoms of water 20 fathoms of chain out Ile off shore distant 10 miles saw one Bark under way off Point Barrow also the Bark Eliza working to the NE Ends fresh Breze from E NE and smo Bk's Legal Tender & Alex Barker at anchor 20 Miles

Monday Aug 19th 1878

Fresh breze from E NE and smo at anchor 8 miles SW of Cape Smyth Ile in sight off shore also 3 vessels off Point Barrow at Anchor Continues snowing and fresh breze from NE. 7 P M got underway and worked to the NE found A strong Current setting to the SW run in and anchored in 7 fathoms of water saw 7 vessells at anchor off Point Barrow named Bk Eliza & Bk Alex Barkers Legal Tender at anch

Log of Bk. Northern Light of. New

Tuesday Aug 20th 1878.

Commences with fresh breezes from NE and Snow at anchor in 7 fathoms of water Bk Block anchor Cape Smith bearing. NE dist 3 miles middle and latter parts fresh & v: NE. 15 sails in sight at anchor under foot Bonny along Coast setting SW parallel with the land employed Breaking out chocks and stowing one Boat & one Hold. Broke out. Bread ice in sight of shore

Wednesday Aug 21st 1878

Commences with fresh NE wind at anchor 6 miles SW of Point Bur. Cape Smith in 7 fathoms of water Bk anchor with 30 fathoms of chain. Bonny Barque getting Bk Kamtschatka Bk Abbie Barker Celia & Norman at anchor close to us the Legal Tender getting under way & Steered to the SW bound to the Port of Dyea Inlet. Lots strong NE winds and Snow employed breaking out sails

Thursday Aug 22nd 1878

Fresh NE winds and snow at anchor in 7 fathoms of water 30 fathoms chain on the Bk anchor weather same throughout these twenty four hours employed Breaking out and stowing Back upon Hold Cooper employed setting up chocks Bend New Jibs & Staysails 7 miles to Starnast Starboard tacks Steering NE winds and snow

Bulford "That Smoker" Master

Friday ~~Thursday~~ Aug 23rd 1878

Fresh SE winds and snow squalls at anchor in 7 fathoms of water 5 miles SW of Cape Smyth. strong current setting SW Steamer Guiding Upper Main Topsail Cooper setting as shown by wind Fresh SE and Rain Cleared up at 10 AM saw 16 vessels at anchor under Point Barrow. Bks Norman and Bk "Bowker" under way Eliza at Anchor close to us End Fresh from SE

Saturday, ~~Friday~~ Aug 24th 1878

Fresh breeze from East SE and rain at anchor 5 miles SW of Cape Smyth. 9 AM gave her 15 fathoms more chain. moving stm from SE continues so through the middle part latter part moderate 4 PM hove in 15 fathoms of chain spoke small steamer Bound. report all the vessels at anchor under Point Barrow and No whales heavy rain strong current setting Parallel with the land to the SW. ends wind light NE

Sunday Aug 25th 1878

Wind light NE and foggy at anchor 5 miles SW of cape Smyth. at 4 PM light breeze from SW at 5 AM got under way and came to anchor 2 Miles SE of Cape Smyth found the ice in to the land. Anchored in 4 fathoms of water Put anchor down and 20 fathoms of chain on strong current setting NE & Ends

1878 Logg of HM Northern Light 4. Tons

Monday Aug 26th 1878.

Light breze from SW and foggy at anchor
in 3½ fathoms of water Port Anchor down
& portion of chain out under Point Barrow
middle part Moderate breze from NE. con-
siderable ice around the ship 6 PM all of
the fleet at anchor under the Point ice setting
in close to us wind increasing cooper
employed setting up shrouds &c foggy

Tuesday Aug 27th 1878

Fresh breze from NE and fog at anchor
under Point Barrow the whole of the fleet
at anchor close to us ice setting in close
to us 7 AM got under way to clear the
ice & let go anchor again 8 AM ice cleared
us a little got under way and stood in shore
in 3 fathoms thick fog 6 PM got under way
and stood off shore all sail but working to
the SE the ice set in and grounded preventing
the fleet from getting out & vessels outside
of the ice 5 PM stood in to Cape Smyth
and anchored in 7 fathoms of water
Port anchor down and 5 fathoms of chain
Out weather foggy &c &c

Rec'd. Tho's Millin. Master

Wednesday Aug 28th

Moderate breezy from E and hazy & Pm saw a sail underway working to the SW in getting in shore but on Boat was sent on board of her & Pm Boat came & gave 12 ships in Sound viz. Find Seven the rest of the fleet working to the SW. 10 Pm Wind changed running NE stood in & Pm and anchored in 3 1/2 fathoms of water wind light SW ice distant off shore 3 miles pulled light sails.

Thursday Aug 27th 1818

Wind light SW. ad anchor in 3 1/2 fathoms of water 6. Am ice setting in shore got Underway wind veering SW heavy snow stood to the Northward and made the ice backed heading SWby S and at 2 backed to the E & N wind hauling to the W. land in sight foggy through the first & Middle part Later part Clear saw a few peices of scattering ice all sail set working to the SW Wind Fresh West.

Friday Aug 30th 1818

Fresh SW wind all sail set working to the SW. scattering ice 12 miles off shore 3 ships under way working to the W Rainbow & Endeavour ad anchor mile & Latter part wind Fresh & W. and snow equally to W in Sea Horse Island bore E.

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1878 Bark Northern Light of New

Saturday Aug 31st 1878

Commences with fresh SW wind and fine clear weather all sail set working to the Westward Saw Belahan in sight Bearing Ebb 8 distant 7 miles. Wind continues fresh & clear weather the in Jack to the 1st Reef 18 miles employed Bending New Main sail and Bearing out water ran New Fore sheets & flying sheets.
4 ships in sight to the NE

Sunday Sept. 1st 1878

Commences with fresh NW wind and fine clear weather. All sail set working to the Westward between the ice & L. Land 3 AM wind veered to SW and increasing carried main top gallant sail & Reefed main royal mad & stay sail set Different tacks throughout these twenty four hours ice Distant from the land 12 miles 5 vessels in sight nearly to the SE 10 Bri set in fog 7

Monday Sept 2nd 1878

Commences with fresh SW wind and foggy well foggy middle part main & AM carried away outer Robstay bolt took it in and made a new Robt & set it up again AM wind hauled to W & NW and cleared up 3 ships in sight spoke BK Dawn

Ridgwd Thomas Phellon Master

Tuesday Augt & Sept. 3rd 1878

Commences with light, SE wind all sail set steering WSW lay a track through the night- daylight saw no. along the edge of the ice employed filling salt water in the after Hold to trim ship spoke Brig Wm H Myers of San Francisco weather clear and pleasant ice in sight- to the South latter part. wind. S and now wind light

Wednesday Sept 4th 1878

Wind light SSE and clear steering W by N. through the night sounded and got 26 & 28 f athoms daylight- made all sail 2 vessells in sight- ice in sight to the South & West, middle part calm employed repairing lower fore topsail & PM finished it and Bent it Latter part. light Variable winds and clear weather.

Thursday Sept 5th 1878

Light variable winds and clear weather. on different tacks working to the E & N. the Barks BR (Wm Barker reports the first all out of the ice bound to the eastward 6 ships in sight- stood into the land and tacked in 10 fathoms of water weather fine Wind E E. latter part all sail set steering SW by W. wind North & Ends

1878 Log of Bark "Northern Light"

Friday Sept 6th 1878

Lat 70.13 Long 163.21

Light, Northerly wind and fine clear weather. All sail set - steering SW by W. employed Bending. Saw Three Coasters and various other jobs. took the Starboard anchor from the Bow. wind light & Baffling 5 ships in sight. Overcast. with light - snow squalls.

Saturday Sept. 7th

Light & N winds and snow squalls all sail set - steering to the SW. middle part steering S & W by W wind NE and light all Sail set. 6 ships in sight employed Bending & New Foresail. Unbent Starboard Chain and stowed it - Below stowed Port Chain, also saw ice to the Northward from aloft latter part steering SW by W. ends light - snow squalls and cloudy. No. Obs - Sun Obscured.

Sunday Sept 8th

Lat 70.28 Long W 171.30

Commences with light NE winds and Cloudy weather. All sail set steering WSW 5 ships in sight 6 PM raised the ice running the ice along to the Westward. Moderate snow squalls 2 PM sounded and got 13 fathoms of water bottom veering to the South. steering W by S ice in sight to the South wind moderate all sail out -

Of. Fin Bedford Tho[s] Mellen Master

Monday Sept 9th 1878

Moderate breeze from N. E and frequent
Lat 40.56 Lon [illegible] Sole Isl Pacific 6 In Passed
Packed ice to the westward Latter Part wind
South wind the Staysail and royal mostly
to the South on Different tacks 6 ships
in sight Ends wind light

Tuesday Sept. 10th

Moderate breeze from the South and fine
weather all sail set working S Among
Packed ice to the Westward with An Open
space running. 7 PM 7 ships in sight
employed breaking out water and
various other Jobs about the ships ends
wind South and light Spoke with
Schooner Stevens of San Francisco

Wednesday Sept 11th

Light Southerly wind and fine weather
till Sail set laying around the ice
daylight made all Sail steering to the SW
along the Edge of Packed ice Herald Island
in sight Bearing South hove at 4 PM
wind increasing hauled sharp up working
to the S & Latter part Foggy 7 PM furled top
gallant sail & fly jib & hauled up the Courses
Bk Mercury & Rainbow Passed close By
heading to the S W one Man Edward
Hughes Seaman fell Overboard this
Morning while washing clothes by the fore rigging
lowered the Starboard Boat & Picked him

1878 Log of Barque Northern Light of

Thursday Sept 12th 1878

Moderate Southerly wind and foggy under short sail working to the SE Edward Hughes Seaman off Duty sick from falling overboard yesterday morning. Middle Part foggy & Wind veering to the WSW latter part ice in sight to the Eastward Still foggy PM Rainbow in sight 6 PM Shortened sail heading ESE as Ends -

Friday Sept 13th 1878

Light breeze from NE and rain under short sail heading to the SE Edward Hughes on Duty again having Clear through the night - Daylight made all sail by the wind heading WNW foggy 12 ships in sight. Spoke BK Ida Baker John Howland Master made the Position ice run N to the Southward Herald Island in sight Bearing WSW dist - 10 miles 8 PM Hauled light sails and headed Clear wind steady at ESE undiscovering as Ends

Saturday Sept 14th

Moderate Breeze from SE by E fine weather Lying to 4 AM daylight Made sail heading NNW 6 AM Made the ice, made ship heading NW by W foggy & Rain Hauled up the Course & took the Lines out 6 PM was Ship heading E & Clear Ends

New Bedford Thomas Mullen Master

Sunday Sept 15th 1878

Fresh Breezes from E & NE and fine ships under close reefed topsails heading North & Am, made the same ships heading E & E Continues thick rainy weather 9 Am sounded and got 26 fathoms of water spoke BK Eliza Wind increasing and very ugly ship under lower topsail & storm sails 3 ships in sight Sunday head reading from E & E Wind Fresh ships heading SE by E

Monday Sept 16th 1878

Fresh Gale from NE and thick rainy weather continues through the first middle part latter part moderate ships under short sail on different tacks one in sight to the north 10 ships in sight - hove out provisions ends clear no Obs sun obscured

Tuesday Sept 17th 1878

Moderate breezes from East and cloudy ships under short sail on different tacks through the night - midday strong ups some set upon topsails and kept them off spoke BK Mo'in Barker & Eliza Wind inclined SE and shut in fog 6 ships in sight latter part mid light - and thick ships under short sail heading NE & E and broke out water today 8 Obs
Lat by Acc 41-30 Long 174 ono

1878 Log of St. Matthew Light-Ship

Wednesday Sept 18th 1878

Commences with light SE winds and fog under short sail working to the Eastward first part thick fog and a moderate [illegible] under sail middle part wind veering to the Eastward sounded and found 28 fathoms of water on Different tacks working to the Eastward. 6 P.M. winds ENE and fresh foggy ship under reefed topsails. Standing off and on the ice. Cleared up and seen 4 ships set in foggy again Ends as more foggy

Thursday Sept 19th 1878

Fresh breeze from ENE and foggy under short sail on short tacks working to the Eastward along the Edge of the ice 8 ships in sight heavy swell from SE latter part from squalls. dark finish upper topsails reefing 2 by 5. ends fresh and from squalls 2 ships under short sail

Friday Sept 20th 1878

Obs Lat 57 11 Long 11 17 40

Fresh breeze from NE and frequent squalls ship under short sail working to the Eastward heavy SE swell 6 A.M. tacked ship heading to the North Lower main topsail & lower stay sail set 12. Noon ship heading E by S Fresh gale from NE and clear saw 8 ships today ends Fresh gale & cloudy.

Ship Bedford Thos Mellon Master

Saturday Sept 21st 1878

Obs Lat N 70° 48 Long W 173° 12

2d Fresh gale from NE and cloudy weather ships under lower main topsail & storm staysails heading SE by E & E 4 PM. saw ships heading E 1/2 N. set fore topsail & PM more moderate set reefed upper main topsail and main topmast staysail 5 ships in sight latter part fresh from E & E 7 PM saw ships heading S & E weather clear furled main top mast staysail and set main staysail, set up main top sail heart stay today and fresh gale carrying sail to hold on.

Sunday Sept 22nd 1878

Obs Lat N 71° 17 Long W 172° 12

2d Fresh gale from East and clear weather ships under lower topsails & reefed upper main topsail & storm staysails heading SE. 4 PM. moderate heading E set upper fore topsail & fair weather clear wind fresh from East. Saw 7 ships today 6 PM saw ships heading SE furled fore topsail & fair do Ends

Monday Sept 23 1878

Obs Lat N 71° 55 Long W 173° 03

Fresh breeze from East and clear ships under short sail heading to the SE 1 PM saw ships heading E by E. daylight made sail weather moderating, 12 M, saw New Ice & do not see Ice in sight Lat 72.08 N Kept her off South by compass set all sail and at 10 PM came to. the wind furled all light sails and reefed the topsails 8 PM furled courses 10 PM in fit blowing fresh wind & SE

1878 Log of BK Northern Light of New

Tuesday Sept 24th 1878

Lat 4 Moderate gale from E & E and fine clear
N. 25 weather Ships under short sail heading
Long 4 S E saw the Northern Lights the last two
1/2. 43 nights very brilliant extending from East
to S W the appear to start in the N E and
stretch to the S W forming an arch showing
3 different colors 6 A M wore Ship to the
N E and set the fib and staysails 5 ships
in sight — 4 P M wore ships to the
South and weather clear wind fresh & by
S employed breaking out water and drying
and stowing away sails &c Ends.

Wednesday Sept. 25th

Lat 4 Fresh breze from E S E and clear weather
N. 14 ships under short sail heading to the S.
Long 4 to night made all sail & kept the ar (illegible)
1/4 21 S W sail with per boats down chasing
One man 9, Bernard wind light E S E 9 A M, raised
named George Trinidad Island making West, one distant 25 miles
is missed 10 ships in sight employed at various jobs Head-
from the ship ran BK Union chasing whales ends
at 6 P M yesterday 3 Pm hoisted Ships to the N E wind light.
he was called
three times
& no reply
put him on
list and
put down
at 8 A M
and at 9 A M
he was not
on board
this vessel

Thursday Sept. 26th 1878

Wind new light E S E all sail set working
to the Eastward on different tacks middle
part moderate 12 M. Trinidad Island
in sight bearing N W distant 13 miles 11
ships in sight 3 P M kept her off
E S E wind light, fine 6 P M tacked
ship and stood to the Eastward

Ld. Thomas Melton Master

Friday Sept. 27th 1878

Lat. N 38° 10' Long W 73° 30'

Commences with light airs & heavy rain & snow all sail set steering by the wind to the Eastward & middle part - standing to the Southward & westward all sail set - 1 ship in sight - latter part - steering SE. employed various jobs about the ship 6 PM shortened sail & hove ship heading to the N.W.

Saturday Sept 28th 1878

Commences with a fresh breeze from SE ship under topsails & courses daylight - one ship in sight - wind fresh. SE heading to the S.W. 10 PM hove to. Hauled Main & Fore Braces N. & W. 5 ships in sight - 2 boiling 1 P.M. hoisted ship heading E. & E. Use liquid. heavy head sea in causing the ship to pitch heavy on Boatstay off duty sick Master

Sunday Sept. 29th 1878

Commences with fresh breeze from the SE and snow squalls making it thick 1 AM wind & sea increased more sail under reefed topsail wind increasing & sea rising high through the night daylight - wind fresh sail & felt under set 8 AM called upon to reef and set storm staysails 9 AM reefed fore topsail, increasing to a strong gale heavy sea from SE shipping large quantities of water & freezing on deck at shifting the deck 5 PM Raised Herald Island bearing NW by W per Compass 5 ships in sight

5 PM saw one which hoisted Colours Hauled up Main Braces & Bowlines

1878 Log & Bark Northern Light of Nw

Monday Sept 30th 1878

Commences with A strong gale from NEby N. with frequent snow squalls Ships under lower main topsail & storm staysails heading NEby E per compass. 1 Pm wore ship heading SEby E. 7 Pm Herald Island in sight dist 30 miles bearing NWbN. weather clear set lower fore topsail to Am wore ship heading to the Eastward furled lower fore topsail again. 1 Pm set it again also foresail and jibb & Pm furled jibb again and wore ship heading to the SW wind moderating

Tuesday Oct. 1st 1878

Lat. At noon 67° 55' Long At noon 171° 46' W

3 Pm ran within 5 miles of land and saw no ice

Commences with A moderate gale from NE and clear cold weather carrying all possible sail working to the Northward Daylight Egiver 2 Ships 1 cutting also Herald Island bearing SW. 3 Pm raised A whale called all Hands and lowered 3 boats. whale going quick SE. heavy sea on and strong breeze from N. NE. weather clear to Pm Herald Island dist 18 miles bearing NW ran under short sail through the night broke out water today

Wednesday Oct 2nd 1878

Lat. 68 Long

Moderate breezes from NE and fine clear weather under short sail daylight made sail. Herald Island in sight dist 12 miles bearing NW. 2 ships in sight ran off SW Lead 8 miles before the wind again wind South and moderate [illegible] Island fair to [illegible] the wind

Bedford Thomas Mellen Master

Thursday Oct 3d 1878

Fresh breze from North and dark gloomy weather ship on Offshore tacks under short sail pleasant. Saw whales. 1 ship in sight Starlight Herald Island in sight bearing SE dist 12 miles
A great deal of young ice in sight 12 A.M. Raised whales Gointe quick Steered ship compass lowered and at 4 P.M. Waist boat struck and killed S B Bow boat went on and struck again 5 P.M. got the whale alongside and commenced cutting out the Blubber up on deck and put in lower main Hold 12 Mid night finished cutting wind light. Steered Sail heading to the Eastward

1 Whale S B B.

Friday Oct 4th 1878

Moderate breze from SE and snow squalls heading to the Eastward 7 A.M. made sail and hailed ships heading S. West 5 P.M. Herald Island in sight 10 miles Dist bearing NNW 7 hailed ships weather foggy wind light Crew employed 3 P.M. started boiling. fine weather today and saw no whales nor ships

Saturday Oct 5th 1878

Lat N 71° 08 Long W 174° 39

Light breze from E & NE all sail set boiling 4 P.M. one oclock A.M. wind hauled SE ship under short sail boiling heading S E frequent snow squalls 7 A.M. Raised Herald Island Lowered 4 Boats and at 10 A.M. got him Starboard Gulingside and commenced cutting blowing fresh gale Moderate gale from S E Finished cutting the whale and made sail Herald Island East 20 miles

1878 Log of Bk. Nathan Right &

Sunday Oct. 6th 1878

Commences with A small gale from E. & all possible sail set on different tacks employed in making way head and strong the night Cold weather Dark and Gloomy & Lying and veering to the Eastward & saw one & whale once but did not see him again 5 PM. wind moderating heavy Swell from the South. Heading E & No Obs.

Monday Oct 7th 1878

Commences with A light breeze from East, 3 AM. wore ship heading S. W. under short sail saw about 20 Barrels of oil in Starboard tank and at 7 AM raised whales and lowered 4 Boats and at 9 AM, struck A cow whale and at 10 AM got him alongside parted the line in hose and took more whales Six right to windward got dinner and lowered 3 boats whales going very fast. PM into the ice gale the Boats aboard again very heavy swell from Southward Hauled Latitude in eight Obs at 12 miles running South. Fine wind Thy. 1 2 PM boats aboard again lowered Latitude in Six right but very niggard to much ice to have made said Heading E & E Topsails and courses Ship pitching heavy 4 PM set main top gallant sail and fly jib so Ends

Mr Fenton 2d officer struck Avery Small Sperm Boat and 2 Large whales alongside of at last. Hauled from alongside of the Lake in parting

New Bedford Thursday Nov. 7th 1878

Tuesday Oct. 8th 1878

Moderate — gales from East by N and d heavy swell from South. daylight — saw moderate spoke BK Progress from Ship and set all sail heading N. by W. 9 A M raised whales lowered three boats and at 2 PM Boats returned again whales going West very quick 3 PM lowered again and at 5.30 boats returned again BK Helen Mar. & BK Progress Chasing. but no whale taken as the are going NW & W very quick. Mr Thurston used some very disrespectful language to Capt. Mellen while the Boats were off whaling Between the Hours of 9 AM & 2 PM for which Capt Mellen put him off Duty & put him on the ~~Forecastle~~ Steerage also took his incapabilities in whaling under consid N.NE ship under short sail

Wednesday Oct. 9th 1878

Fresh breeze from the Southward ship under short sail heading W by N. 3 PM. more ship heading to the East employed Breaking out water Casks and filled 9 gound tier casks in all in the Hold 10 PM Kept her off E by S spoke BK Helen Mar bound South BK Progress steering E by S. wind increasing and snowing heavy. reefed topsails and fore sail 6 PM shortened sail hoisted in all of the boats and battened down the Hatches Calm part clear raining E by N to ENE and N NE.

No Obs

1878 Light & Northern Light &

Thursday Oct. 10th

Moderate, & begins from South and clear ships under short sail steering E by S daylight made all sail steering E & frequent snow squalls middle part wind increasing and at 12 Mer. furled top gallant-sail fly jibb & gaff topsail & Staysails and kept her off E & E by S 6 PM furled foresail and upper topsails & jibb wind fresh N E by N 4th Officer still off Duty

Obs Lat N 69°.15 Long W 168°.57

Friday Oct. 11 1878

Obs Lat N 67°.40' Long W 168°.03'

Moderate gale from E E by N and frequent snow squalls ship under lower topsails steering E by S inclined to in the heavy snow squalls AK Dawn in sight steering to the South, 7 AM spoke her reports having taken 4 whales this season 12 Mer. steering S by E under short sail frequent heavy snow squalls hoisted to trice until the squalls passed and kept off again 4th. officer still off duty

Saturday Oct 12th 1878

Moderate breeze from North and snow squalls under short sail steering S by E weather this daylight Cape East in sight made all sail and at 9 AM passed between East Cape and Diomede Island fresh breeze S E by S AK Dawn still in sight scattering ice from both E. East Cape to South of St Lawrence Bay hauled out to the Eastward steering S by E and set reefed sail & lower topsails and till then some scattering ice employed as before

New Bedford – Sch.r Indian Master

Saturday Oct 13th 1878

Fresh Nggle – SEby S and Clear ship under Lower topsails and jib steering SEbyS daylight – Kings Island in sight – to the E dist – 20 Miles made all sail steering SEby S and Employed boiling down some Sperm fish & M East End of Smith Lagrange Island in sight and light NE. steering SE and at daylight – West end dist 4 Miles Ship still off Duty

Sunday Oct 14th 1878

Light – Snowstorm – NE and Clear steering South under short sail and Ship in sight astern during at 2 PM spoke sch.r Wm Hayes 4 miles distant Snowstorm – North and employed Boiling all hands steering down and Cutting down one Hundred and twelve Barrels in the Hold (112) Bbls ship under lower topsail and foresail steering SEby E wind North ends boiling 11th after still off Duty

Tuesday Oct. 15th 1878

Commences with fresh breezes from NW and frequent snow squalls ship under short sail steering SEby E boiling middle & latter part same & PM hoped to under lower Island Point Matthew Island in sight – Roanna SEby E dist 4 miles Ship Thornton still off Duty.

1848 Log of BK Northern Light of

Wednesday Oct. 16th

Fresh breze from S.S.W. and snow ship under short sail by the wind employed Baling & A.M. finished Baling at 7 AM. Commenced stowing down hail called all hands to stow down. when No 4. Eng. Anderson, John Leonard, Joseph Marshall James Sherman Edward Hughes Grant Hindson John Dillon refused to begin to saying it was their watch below the Captain told them if they did not go to work and obey orders he would persecute them for mutiny on arrival at Sanfrancisco & they concluded to go to work after some insolence by Sherman & Hughes they being the ring leaders & have been in all trouble since leaving Sanfrancisco. P.M. finished stowing oil, ship on different tacks through the night under lower topsails BK Eliza in sight N. Mathews in sight to the SW.

Thursday Oct 17th

Fresh gale from the S and snow ship under lower topsails, AM wore ship heading to the W and daylight St Mathews in sight to the SW also BK Eliza to AM spoke BK Equilon report having Sutton & Islands E Gerald Island, bound south. Wind W the N and the Island & Islands bearing South Dist. 10 miles AM, wore ship heading to the East ship under lower topsails and foresail Saw no whales AM. Officer of Gulf Enderby breeze & some

New Bedford Thos Mallet Master

Friday Oct 18th 1878

Fresh breeze from North and cloudy weather
Ships under Strd sail heading N by E 1 Am-
erican ships in the Westward daylight East end
of St Mathews bearing S W by W 1/2 W dist 20 miles
1 ship in sight to the Southward & 1 to the
N Westward, so Am. Kept her off and spoke
Br Brig Ayrs having seen no whales crossed
the middle bank fine clear weather again steered
Ho Do, tried to catch some codfish but could find none
saw 2 ships steering to the Southward & Br
Kept her off East fine clear weather and a light
line from West — so Ends 4th quarters July
Broke out Provisions Fruit &c &c So Ends —

Saturday Oct 19th 1878

Light breeze and fine weather steering East
under easy sail wind west. At light made all
sail steering N by E employed steering the
Lat N 59 Anchor & Chain, 8 Am, wind Variable. At
with Snow and at 12 Mer. fine weather again
Long W steering E & E under lower topsails 1 Br sail —
68.59 upper topsails & main t'g'l mizzen sail weather
fine So Ends 4th quarters 8th of July

Sunday Oct 20th 1878

Moderate breeze from N W and fine weather
Ships under Strd sail steering E & S daylight
made sail and at 8 Pm saw some sounds
continued from the Bottom backs huffed too Kept her off again & signed
N W speak with Snow and Bleu A Moderate gale.
under Strd sail Furled fore topsail fit 2 lines in Latter pa 1 Furled

1878 Log of Bk Northern Light of

Monday Oct 21st 1878

Commences with A fresh gale from S W and frequent snow squalls under shot sail
R. Whales tried to catch some codfish but could find
more heavy squalls from N W ship hove to on
Lat N starboard tack heading S W and off to
56°. 40 S S W 7 A M more moderate set fore
Long W stay sail & fore topsail A very heavy sea from
165°. 25. N W , 8 A M, saw two right whales and
A great many fin backs lowered 3 boats
but without success Calmm and A very
heavy sea 5 P M boats aboard again light
breeze from N E and rain got the two
starboard boats all ready for to take in
ship under shot sail steering S S W.

Tuesday Oct 22 1878

Light breeze from N E and small rain ship
under shot sail steering S S W. 7 A M wind
N E and rain employed taking in the two
Sea Boats & small boat put one on top
No Obs of the house and 2 on top of the try
works broke out water and run the oil
all out of the tank into the ground tier
ship under lower topsails and storm stay
sails heading S W. heavy head sea from
the South. rain throughout these twenty
four hours 7 P M furled lower fore
topsail and at 10 P M blowing A
heavy gale with A heavy head sea
running.

Mr. Bulgin Thos. Mellen Master

Wednesday Oct 23rd 78

Strong breeze from SSE and thick rainy weather ship under lower topsails and storm staysails heading SW Wind shifted 7 PM to E, lower fore topsail 10 PM blowing
No Obs. A heavy gale from SE and rain 7 AM fore & aft heading SE by S blowing fresh 2 PM, wore ship to the SW moderating fast 4 PM set fore topsail and main staysail steering SW by S wind veering to the Eastward and moderating 10 PM steering S by W set the fore sail Wind SE.

Thursday Oct. 24th

Commences with A fresh breeze from NE
Lat N. topsails and foresail set steering SSW daylight
56° 07 still said set wind light and Baffling from South & SW employed washing ship and various other jobs about the ship middle part, rain, wind light and Baffling Barometer low indications of A gale latter part Calm and rain.

Friday Oct 25th

Light breeze and rain from SE steering
SSW middle part wind light and baffling from
Lat N. the Southward all sail set on different tacks
55° 52 4 PM saw a sail, the light airs and
Long W calm 7 PM steering SSW Wind ESE and
169. 10 fresh various employed

1878 Log of Bark Northern Light of

Saturday Oct 26th 1878

No Obs

Fresh breeze from S.E. steering S.S.W heavy sea throughout the first part wind at East & S.E. Furled all sail over main topsail Unbt fore topmast staysail Blowing A heavy gale 6 A.M. wind allaway and hauled N.W. very heavy sea ship to the Southward and at 7 A.M. wore Back to the S.W. 10 A.M. Back again to the Northward very heavy sea ship labouring hard Pumps carefully attended to 6 P.M. wore ship heading N.N.E ends heavy gale from N.W.

Sunday Oct 27th 1878

Lat S 55.24 Long W 010.13

Commences with A gale from N.W ship hove to under lower main topsail & fore topmast staysail very heavy squalls with hail & rain heavy sea from the North ship on Port tack 6 P.M. commenced to moderate wore ship heading S. wind at N.W. very heavy sea from North. ship labouring considerable Pumps carefully attended to. so Ends

Monday Oct 28th 1878

No Obs

Commences with A gale from W.N.W Lower main topsail & storm staysail set heading S by W. 3 A.M. set Foresail fib & fore topsail also upper main topsail employed sending down cutting gear and rigging in the cutting stage bent & new chain Fore Topsail 12 Oks set mainsail ship heading S by W 6 P.M. stowing W.S.W.

Ship Bedford Thos. Hilton Master

Tuesday Oct 29th 1878.

Commences with A moderate breeze and
cloudy used topsails and courses set steering
S S W. 4 Pm wind hauled to the South with
rain daylight passed the island (Dist 35 miles
Lat N 53° 00 bearing S E the Island of Umnakin the small
Long W 171: 13 island of Ikegoula in sight - ships heading
E S E 9 Am more ships heading to the Westward
employed breaking out water spoke Bark
Mercury of New Bedford 4 whales bound
to San Francisco, 4 Pm, wind hauled
to the N W made all sail steering S S W
weather fine 12 Midnight Kept her S S E & Igum
Island in sight bearing N Dist 18 miles

Wednesday Oct. 30th 1878

Commences with A fine breeze from N W
all sail set steering S E By Mercury in sight
1/2 Am, wind hauled S W by W 10 Am
furled main royal & main top gallant staysail
No Ob 11 Am in fly jib fore topsail & stay sails
& main tops gallant sail used the topsails steering
E S E 3 Pm, furled the courses & fib & upper
topsails 4 Pm furled fore topsail and hove
to heading E by S steering A strong gale every
three hours pumps attended to.

Thursday Oct 31st 1878

Commences with A heavy gale from N W ships
Lat N 53. 32 hove to on Starboard tack under lower main
Long W 166. 38 topsail Main Skysail and fore top mast staysail
3 A M wind hauled to the West furl-
ed fore & East middle sail main top gallant sail
set Main sail furled at 10 Am wore and hove to

1878 Log of Bark Northern Light of

Friday Nov. 1st 1878

Lat. N
Lat. 49.20
Long W
161.38

Commences with a strong breeze from the westward and heavy squalls steering East- Ship under topsails and reefed mainsail weather clear & Comm'd main topgallant sail & main sail water equally & Imp'd them again variously employed & Ends strong westerly wind and heavy squalls steering East.

Saturday Nov. 2nd 1878

Lat-48.25
Long W.
157.26

Commences with strong West wind and frequent heavy squalls with rain ship under topsails & close reefed sail steering East high sprung sea wind unsteady & Comm'd set main top gallant sail & fore & mainsail latter part steering E by S employed at various jobs about the Ship weather fine & Imp'd main sail fore & stay sails

Sunday Nov. 3rd 1878

Lat. 48
Long W
183.01

Commences with a fresh breeze from W.N.W. steering E by S middle part East heavy squalls throughout- reefed mainsail & hove to ship rolling and W. & Comm'd & main top gallant sail & Ends & Imp'd the topsails ship making more water than usual variable cunning steering E by S & E as it is steady the ship rolling heavily Wind steady at W.N.W with squalls & rain & hail so Ends

Mar. Board Inst. Melbourne Coast

Monday Nov 4th 1878

Commences with A fresh gale from SW. & Cloudy ship under reefed topsails and foresail steering E by S 3 Pm wind veering to the South made all sail employed beating up. water & Provisions, 12 Noon. 46 Obs
wind South and fresh with rain tried the upper topsails & Cruiser & fib 3 Pm blowing A very heavy gale furled the topsail & Storm Staysails & hove to, unrigged the main top sail Morning very hard with rain & Hail Falling very heavy 4 PM cleared up to the NW and Commenced moderating set main Topsail and Storm staysails 6 PM wind SW with rain set main topsail & foresail and kept her off East, fresh breezy & Cloudy much rain.

Tuesday Nov 5th 1878

Commences with A fresh breeze from SW and rain ship under foresail Lower topsails
Lat. S 45. 40 and reefed main steering E. & N Kept her Ebly N wind hauled to the Westward
Long W 145. 20 Heavy squalls steering E. & E lashed the lee board Boat to the Main heads winds veering to the S. & West weather high ship rolling heavy and shipping large quantities of water. Latter part moderating Steering East

1878 Log of Bark Northern Light

Wednesday Nov 6th 1878

Lat-S 44°. 42 Long W 141°. 14

Commences with A moderate gale from the West ships under Topsails & reefed sail steering East A M steering East by S set main top gallant sail wind veering to the S.W. 9 A.M all sail set employed scraping done weather fine wind South Ends as all sail set steering E by S.

Thursday Nov. 7th 1878.

Lat S 43°. 20 Long W. 139° 08

Commences with fine weather from the South all sail set steering E by S. 1 A.M light variable winds veered to the N.W in A squall all sail set employed washing masts & Decks & Quick middle part wind West N.W. & A heavy sea from the West ships rolling very heavy sailing as before 9 A.M wind and fine clear weather all possible sail set. steering E by S

Friday Nov. 8th 1878

Lat S 41°. 28' Long W 134°. 21'

Commences with A strong N.W wind and fine weather all possible sail set steering E by S continues so throughout these twenty four hours watch employed mending sails and other necessary work in the A.M. P.M steering E by S wind veering to the Eastward and moderate

Wm. Bedford Esq. Dublin Master

Saturday Nov. 9th 1878

Lat. 37
39.. 48
130.. 41

Commences with moderate breze from North and fine weather all possible sail set / 6 Am wind North and unsteady Furled fly jib & mizen top mast stay sail / 8 Am wind N.N.E & blew fresh furled main top gallant sail and at 11 Am reefed the topsails and furled the jib employed washing ship Steering East 1/2 S

Sunday Nov. 10th 1878

Lat. S
38.. 42
Long W
128.. 31

Commences with a fresh breeze reefed topsails & course set Steering E 1/2 S 6 Am moderating set the light sails wind being to the Eastward weather fine dried the Boats lines and boat sails & sailing right - middle & latter Part very light breeze Ship Steering SE close Hauled.

Monday Nov. 11th 1878

Lat. S
38.. 15
Long W
127.. 40

Fine right - SE all sail set by the wind Reading SE by E and Sailing 6 Am spoke ship Loding ... E / Ship in sight steering to the Southward Employed Breaking out water provisions & sent up fore top gallant sail & yard weather fine wind East all sail ... NE by N. as Ends.

1878 Log of Bark Northern Light

Tuesday Nov 12th 1878

Lat 39 05 Long 72 21 25 08

Commences with light westerly wind and fine pleasant weather all Sail set heading SE by S steering Course hauled out fore top gallant Sail and washed outside of the Ships Paint & Vessells today wind SW & SE and light fine clear weather Employed with Boatswain Sheller Employed washing Cabin bone

Wednesday Nov 13th 1878

Lat 38 Long W.

Commences with light breze from SSE and fine clear weather all Sail set steering E. close hauled. weather clear daylight and in Sight to the Eastward Rid 30 miles Several vessells in Sight & Wr tacked Ships heading SSW Pt. wind increasing Shifted all of the light sails small with low SE 4 PM Wind (Veers) Steering E by S the Dist 40 Miles 11 PM furled fore topsail and Spanker.

Thursday Nov 14th 1878

Nov 14

Commences with fresh breze from fine the South with rain 2 AM wore ship heading to the East 4 AM furled fore and main Sail 5 AM furled upper main topsail wind increasing 7 AM Blowing fresh furled fore topsail & gave it to the Storm Stay sails 9 AM steering E fresh gale & rain SE 3 PM hauled & hauled into the Wind

of New Bedford The Hawser Parted

Friday Nov 15th 1878

Lat-N 37° 32 / Long W 123 23

Commences with A fine breeze from the N.W. with fine clear weather all sail set steering S.E. 3 Pm, Rept Saw E & E 7 Pm saw 1 Bark in sight employed trying home 12 Pm Saw Smith Farallones in sight bearing E.N.E dist 12 miles wind very light with a very heavy sea rolling from the Westward 4 Pm Rept the Chains and got the Anchors off the Saw Farallone light in sight bearing N.E. & E very heavy swell from the West.

Saturday Nov 16th 1878

A light breeze from West Farallone light in sight bearing N.E. dist 6 miles and at daylight dist 12 miles 7 Am the Steam Tug Rescue of San Francisco spoke us and agreed to tow us in For One Hundred Dollars At 8 Pm spoke us afterwards but we did not want him answers the Captain of the Steamer required us to make his hawser fast around the foremast Captain Mellen consented to do so and when we got on the Bar the Hawser Cut into the foremast very Bad as the Bar was Breaking very Bad slacked up and took the Hawser around the windlass and Bits the End of the Hawser parting we had to Cut the End of it about 1½ fathoms from the End at 2 Pm let go Anchor in the Harbour of San Francisco Port anchor down 45 fathoms of chain out

1878 Log of Bk Northern Light of & from

Sunday Nov. 17th 1878

Commences Foggy at anchor in the Harbour of San Francisco the Crew present unless without Leave yesterday before the Custom House officer Boarded us with the Exceptions of 2d Second & Third officers and 10 Journal Hands — Foggy through the night.

Monday Nov 18th 1878

At Anchor in the Harbour of San Francisco employed Discharging Cargo the Crew on Board on Duty weather fine and variable.

Tuesday Nov 19th 1878

At anchor in the Harbour of San Francisco employed Discharging and Receiving outside bound Cargo Got Gib fib and fore topmast Stayes & fore Staysail. A few men belonging to the ships on Board

Wednesday Nov 20th

At Anchor in San Francisco Harbour employed Discharging the inside and Receiving outside Cargo Got the fore topsail yards & Sails on Got a New fore Brace to work round South & S W and fine

Rec'd Thos. Hutton Purser.

Thursday Nov 21st 1878

At Anchor in San Francisco Harbour with a fine wind. Employed unloading from the ships.

Gauges of Oil stored on Board Str Narwhal
1878.

Walrus Oil

July 11	July 22
338	181
298	188
300	360
360	358
304	350
178	300
342	306
186	184
186	301
302	356
300	324
261	357
385	302
358	332
306	330
335	

Bread and Flour used on Board

1878	Bread		Flour	
May 14	1 Cask	Gage	Dec. 23	13 Bags
March 26	"	" 629	Nov 24	" "
April 6th	"	" 649	May 14th	24 Bags " "
" "	"	" 715	June 21	25 Bags " "
May 12	"	" 629	Aug 31st	23 Bags " "
June 8	"	" 649	Oct 15	23 Bags " "
July 1st	"	" 678	Flour used - 149 - sacks old & new	
July 28	"	" 674		
Aug 20	"	" 640 New		
Sept. 12	"	" 717 "		
Oct 13.	"	" 708 "		
	Bread used - 8035 - 2 lbs			

Beef

[illegible]	1	Bbls
" 11	25	"
" 14	3	"
Nov 1	1	"
" 22	1	"
" 28	3	"
April 20	3	"
May 31	3	
June 12	3	"
" 21	3	"
July 11	3	"
" 28	3	"
Aug 10	4	"
" 22	2	"
Sept 1	2	"
" 16	2	"
" 28	2	"
Oct 6	1	"
" 16	1	"
" 17	2	"
" 29	1	"
Nov 4	2	"
" 11	1	"

Received - 46 Bbls New Beef
9 " old "

Pork

[illegible]	2	Bbls
[illegible]	4	"
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	2	[illegible]
Nov 6	2	"
" 28	2	"
April 20	2	"
May 31	2	"
June 12	2	"
June 21	2	"
July 11	3	"
" 28	2	"
Aug 10	3	"
" 22	1	"
Sept 1	1	"
Sept 16	1	"
" 28	1	"
Oct 6	1	"
" 17	1	"
" 29	1	"

Pork - 29 Bbls New Pork
10 Bbls old Pork

Stores used on Board Bk V Light

Sundries

1878	[illegible]	1 barrel	molasses		
	June 23rd	1	"		
	March 11th	1	Bbl.		
	May 6th	1	"	"	
	June 12.	1	"	"	
	July 28	1	"	"	
	Aug 30	1	"	"	
	Oct. 17	1	"	"	

Molasses used — 7 Barrells Bm

Towline	
1 Cask	3 coils
May 9th	1 1/2
" 12 "	2

Butter used On Board Bk V Light

1878	January	16th	1 Keg	
"	[illegible]	4th	1 "	
"	July	28th	1 "	12 4lbs
"	Oct	3rd	1	"

4